sesurit informatic

7 January 1953

MEMORANDUM FOR: DEPUTY DIRECTOR (PLANS)

SUBJECT: RFE in Turkey

ACTION NECESSARY: Will you please decide or cause to be decided the following question: Should the National Committee for a Free Europe in its approach to Turkish authorities exploring the possibility of creating an RFE station in Turkey contact Turkish authorities as a non-governmental private Committee or as a CIA-financed institution?

#### Background

- 1. The State Department has asked that RFE not approach Turkish authorities until VOA's attempt to get into Turkey has been accepted or refused by the Turks. The Department has now given the Voice of America until 15 January to conclude its negotiations with the Turkish Government. These negotiations appear to be leading nowhere and, on the assumption that VOA will not pain entrance to Turkey, the Department has authorized RFE to begin negotiations on the above date.
- 2. Bob Lang, Bill Durkee and Mr. Wadsworth, former Ambassador to Turkey, as well as the NE Division have all beer in on discussions as to how NCFE should approach the Turks. Mr. Wadsworth counsels that all cards be laid on the table, and he bases his reasoning on his belief that the Turks will know about it anyhow and that RFE is likely to get further if it comes clean. The NE Division on the other hand hopes that the approach can be that of a private committee and that no mention need be made of CIA's interest.
- 3. Your advice on the above question will not constitute approval of the building of a Turkish station or of operations from Turkey. By PRC decision at the last hearing on NCTE's budget these questions in Turkey must be brought back here for approval if the attitude of the Turks is favorable.

THOMAS W. BRADEN

Mouras Braker

International Organizations Division

# MATERIAL REVIEWED AT CIA HEADQUARTERS BY HOUSE SELECT COMMITTEE ON ASSASSINATIONS STAFF MEMBERS

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TO: DIRECTOR INFO BONN, BONN BASE.

MACRUNCH FUCMEN REDLEG

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1. CARTICLE BY PROF. JAMES THE BERGE, PUBLISHED IN SOVIET ANALYST, VOL. 3, NO. 17, 15 AUG. ENTITLED: "KREMLIN'S HAND IN ALLENDE'S CHILE" IS IDEAL FOR PURPOSES OUTLINED IN REF. WE ATTEMPTING TO PLACE. WILL ADVISE. SUGGEST HO INCLUDE ARTICLE IN PRESS COMMENTS.

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SECRET

# Allendes misstag

Den svenska debatten är ensidig. Man har på ett lysande sätt dokumenterat juntans grynheter men man drar ingen lardom av utvecklingen i Allendes Chile. Det är viktigt att kunna kritisera det som var fel i utvecklingen, annars kan man inte lära sig någonting. Om man tystar ner varje form av debatt om det som var före kuppen, använder man sig av ett censurtänkande som är på samme linje som juntans, säger Andres Kung, journalist och författare som besökt Chile före, under och öfter Allendes tid. Han har nu också givit ut en debattbok, Att så socialism och ikörda fascism.

- Salvador Alterde och "folkregeringen" Undad Popular (folklig enhet) emotisägs med stort intresse även utomlands. Man skulle ämligen gen få var på flera grundlaggande, frågen. Kan ascialismen genomiteras, på fredlig säg i Latinamerika? År marxismen i puktiken forenlig medpolitisk demokrati? Kan en social resolution genomforas med bevarad politisk demokrati?

Folkfrontens program hade fyra naturtilgangar, framst koppara, 2) okad takt i jordreformsarbetet, 3) förstatligande av de storsta bankoch industriforetagen och 4) snabb ekonomisk tillväst och formogellaning av inkomster och förmogenheter samt kamp mot inflationen.

## Kopper viktig

— Kopparn svarat för upp till fyra femitedelar av landets export och mellan en femitedel och en tredjedel av statsintakterna. Under åren före första valdskriget gick gravoma över i mindamerikansk ägo. I slutet av 1940-talet nationaliserades de till hällten av den krissdemoktatiska Frei-regimen. Staten övertög 51 procent av aktierna. Men Freis "chilenisering" av kopparn visade sig slutipen andå mest konsam för de amerikanska foretagen. Kopparn forstatligades genom ett tillägg till grundlagen 1971. Frågan om ersättning till de forna amerikanska ligarna hänsköts till högste statsievisiorn — men Allende och; hans tegering ansåg att de inte hade råd, att beräla kontant ersättning i dollar.

— Joidbroket avarar for mindre än en fjärdedel av sysselsattningen, vilket är mindre än i de flesta latinamerikanska och ändra u-lander. Flera jordreformlagar äntogs fore Alfende en av dem 1907 då man bestände att alla jordegendomar over 80 "hashekta" kunde tvångsinlonas, fen bashektar « en hektar förstklassig konsibevattnad jord).

— Takten i jordreformarbetet bkade under Allendes presidentiid. Under hans fürsta år tvångssinlöstes nastan lika mycket jord som under hela den föreg lende sexdriga presidemperioden. Alla stora jordegendomar uppgavs ha förstatligats 1473.

En foljd av jordreformen var att fantarbetarna organiserades fackligt. En annan var jordsekupationerna. De ökade nos gånger redan under Allendes forsta år jamfört med under Freis tid. Jordagarna började gå till motangrepp.

— Pröduktionen sjönk — de exproprierade gårdarna bade inte illfäckligt med maskirer, redskap, kreatur och utsäde. Den sjunkande tillgangen på livsmedel och den stigande efterfrågan ledde till försörjningsproblem och prisstegringar.

I borjan genomforde Aliende en rad åtgårder for att skapa en jammåre fordeining av formogenhe-



Andres Küng, journalist och författare, säger att Chile-debatten är ennidig. "Det är viktigt att även kunna kritisera det som var fel på Allendes tid ännars kan man inte lära sig någonting".

svaria borsaffårer och hämstring. Penningvardet sjönk med 163 procent.

Under min vistelse i Santiago i biorjan av 1973 var enhart eigarrettkeerna i centrum ett par kvarter langa, berattar Andres Kung.

## Förlorade stödet

— De ekonomiska problemen medförde politiska problem. Allende forforade medelk lassens stöd och arbetareklassens stöd minskade. I kongressvaden behovde han majoritet det var en nödvändig fortustattning för att han skulle kunna fortsätta att genomfora sitt program och stifta sina lagar. Han fick bura 44 procent. Maktkampen kongress parlament — president fortsatte, Ingen ville ge vika för den andre. Allende drevs till årgårder som inte var förenliga med demokratiska principer och gällande lagar.

Denna utveckling tyder på att varje försok att mot flerfalets vilja tvinga fram en extrem politik medliör risker för polarisering av samballet som bara skulle gynna odemokratiska riktningar. En aggressiv klasspolitik, vare sig den ar reaktionar eller revolutionar, kan framkalla en utveckling mot en socialistisk eller faveistisk diktatur, konstaterar Andres Küng.

Men inga missforhållanden och misstag under Allendes tid kan anvandas som ursäkt tor kuppen och det blodbad som sedan folgle. Man kan ha olika uppfattningar om Allendes politik, men varge sann densikrat måste kanna avsky för den navarande militärjuntan.

## Flitig författare

Andres Kung är fodd i Gayle

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NETHERLANDS

CHILEAN REFUGEES IN NETHERLANDS POINTED OUT AS FUGITIVES

Zditorial by N. van Nieuwenhuysen; Reformatorisch Dagblad, Dutch, 19 April 1974, p 57

The Chilean refugees in the Netherlands seem to be having adjustment problems. These rather prolonged symptoms seem to be caused among other things by the fact that they still find it hard to accept that the socialist dream of their Marxist president is definitely over and that their country is now being ruled by a small group of reactionaries who are trying to keep the people under control through terrorism, repression, and torture. Such problems will take you quite a ways in the Netherlands and those idealists were quick to take advantage of it.

#### <u>Welfare</u>

What is the situation? Most of the approximately 250 refugees with a high school or university education do not work. About half of them have been housed at the "Huis ter Schie" in Overschie, where they enjoy the sunshine on the terrace or play volleyball in the yard. Board and lodging are free and at the end of the week they pick up another 25 guilders pocket money. In addition they receive free language instruction, commuter tickets for the bus, and compensation for each trip they have to take.

Do you get the idea that they are better off than many old people in the Netherlands? You are probably right, because the Chilean exiles do not have to live on welfare; they are being paid from the frozen funds which had been allocated for development aid to their fatherland, Chile. So you can see how well our tax money is being spent.

Considering that this small group of pampered exiles is preaching revolution even here and with a full stomach, it may be useful to point out a few facts. These are facts which are well known in the Ministry in The Hague but for some reason never made it to the Netherlands press.

## Facts

The great majority of the refugees are not even Chilean nationals. They are natives of Bolivia, Brazil, and Uruguay. They came to Chile as a result of illegal and revolutionary activities in which they had been involved in these South and Middle American countries, the ultimate consequences of which they did not wish to suffer.

They felt at home in Allende's Chile because Allende showed sympathy for their situation. His first action as president, after his inauguration in November 1970, was to declare amnesty for all those who "were members of terrorist underground organizations," those who during the last months of his predecessor's regime had been charged with bank robbery, the armed robbery of self-service stores, the theft of weapons from military arsenals, kidnapping, and attempted murder.

The fact that some of those revolutionaries received Chilean diplomatic status was due to Allende's policy of granting residence permits to this type of revolutionaries. These refugees with a high school or higher level education seemed to have no adjustment problems in Chile. As a result they soon found their way to important key positions in the government.

The fugitives didn't suffer any sleepless nights in Chile either, because they felt protected by a militant Marxist army, armed to the teeth. Some 10,000 revolutionaries, from all points of the compass, were at their disposal.

## Definition

In the Berner Tageblatt, a Swiss newspaper which is known for not exaggerating, Dr. Bario Puelma, from the University of Freiburg, wrote the following: "The concept of political refugee is only of limited value when applied to Chile. Whatever one's attitude toward the military junta

may be, one thing is certain: the Chilean refugees were not pursued only because of their ideology, their status, or their origin. This is the traditional, humanitarian definition for a refugee. For the most part they are people who, in their own country, could be legally charged with crimes which are punishable under any judicial system.

These refugees carried out activities in Chile which were against the constitution. As a matter of fact, they are specialists in violence. This is why they sought asylum in the foreign embassies in Santiago and why there are so many foreigners among them."

8463 CSO: 8014/2087-W



# V.S.-economie loopt terug

WASHINGTON - De Amerikaanse regering heeft dondering bekend gewagering neuri donoering begend ge-maskt dat de nationale scinomie veel krachtiger is terugelopen, in het eer-ste kwartaal van dit jaar, dan was verwacht. Prijzen stegen bevendien met meer dan tien procent.

Het bruto nationale produkt ver-minderde in het eerste kwartaal met een nar-percentage van 5,8 Dit is de eerste keer sinds 1970 dat het bruto cerste keer sinds 1970 dat het bruto nationale produkt is verminderd en het is de scherpste daling in 16 jaar. De vermindering van het bruto nationale produkt met 5.8 procent moet vergeleken worden met een schatting van tussen de 3 en 4 procent, zoals die deor de regering was gedaan. In het laatste kwartaal van het legt jaar nam het bruto nationale produkt toe met 1,6 procent.

angekendigd 113en gefoullicerd det spoor te ko-den op voetganuijf maanden. en zonder parhet trotted neer montage is soleiding van ver-Filuringen.

te zijn beland, betere verhou-gesprek tussen seu bericht het Al' elechts dat in partij-seer". Brezinjevs ontdere communis-de kwalificaties ch vriend-

Roemenie verin mening over militaire bondrgermanneuvres a het Russische soleren.

Her Het Ameri-buttenlandse lag exportver-urd krachtens doch erondergrote Ameri-orieken auto's Deze Cuba waarschijnlijk de organisatie en tegen Cuba mbargo.

MINISTERS KRIJGEÑ HUISARREST

# Ethiopische leger uit scherpe verwijten

gray i

ETHIOPISCH LEGER

ADDIS ARPEA — Premier Endal-kachew Makezen van Ethiopië heeft donderdag bekendgemaakt dat de leden van de recezing die eind februari door de stricktschten gewoon, werd af te treden huisarrest hebben

Volgens de Edicoische radio heeft Makkonen &: zezegd op een bijeen-komst in Adam Abeba van rond 2,000 komst in Adms Abeba van rond 2,000 officieren en manschappen. De premier zou naar de bijeenkomst ontboden zijn door de strijdkrachten die hem hadden iazen weten dat het leger gedwongen zou zijn in te grijpen als er niet onmiddellijk tegen de miniaters werd opgetreden. ters went operanded

ters went oppertuded.

Het leger verwijk de ministers dat
zij het land in een economische chaos
hebben gestact zich op onwettige
wijze verrijkt bedoen en na hun aftreden hebben samengezworen om verdeeldheid te nazien.

## PLANNEN

Makonnen gal ee de bijeenkomst en uttweene vivenzetting van de hervormingspannen van zun rege-ring. His prees so stragtanden voor hun voorbeesse; gestrag en deed een beroep op hen een voorbeeld te geven van de tucht die nooig is voor het land in de meen de oagen de nog zullen komen. De premier zou het huisarrest van de voormalige minis-ters bekend betoen gemaakt toen

Liberaal Kennedy aan het woord

hem de vraag werd gesteld waarom een arme Ethiopiër die een broed heeft gestolen, onmiddellijk de gevangenis ingaat, terwijl de ex-ministers die ernstige misdaden zouden hebben begaan, niet voor de rechtbank worden gedaagd en mass ongehinderd op straat rondlopen.

Makonnen zei dat er een commissie is benoemd die een onderzoek moet instellen naar het gedrag van de voormalige ministers.

## POLITIE

In de stad Asmara heeft de politie bekendgemaakt dat zij geen routine-werk meer zal verrichten, omdat haar eis tot entslag van het landelijse hoofd van de politie, luitemant-gene-raal Yilma Shibeshi, niet is ingewil-ligd. Voorts hebben de 1.200 spoor-wegmannen die woensdag in staking zijn gegaan, de vrachtauto's tegennge-houden die goederen van Asmara naar de haverstad Massawa zouden brengen. bekendgemaakt dat zij geen ro

## Arbeidsonrust in Canada

De posterijen, het commerciele hichtverkeer en het scheepvaartverkeer op de St.-Law-rence rivier in Canada zijn verland door een staking die het land dage-lijks enkele miljoenen dollars kust. De arheidsvarust duurt nu al meer dan een week en zal volgens de Ca nadese parlementaire oppositie de inflatie, die momenteel jaarlijks 10 procent bedraagt, bevorderen.

Door wikie stakingen is de helft an alle postkantoren in het land van alle postkantoren in het land gesloten ten gevolge van solidars fellastiskingen. De mælliskneden beOpgemerkt

Chileense vluchtelingen in Nederland schijnen ... aunpassing. problement te hebben. Dit hogal langdurige vereibijned blijkt ondermeer veroorzaakt te worden doordat zij het nog steeds ulet kunnen verkroppen dat de socialistische droom van de Marxistische prezident definitief voorbij is en dat hun land nu beheerst wordt door een kleine groep reactionairen die met terreur, onderdrukking en folteringen probeert het volk onder de dulm te houden. Met zo'n lange volzin kom je een heel eind in Nederland en dit hadden deze idealisien al gauw in de gaten.

## VERZORGING

Want wat is het geval? Werken doen de meeste van de ongeveer 230 vluchtelingen van middelbane en universitair niveau nict. Ongeveer de helft van hen is ondergebracht in het "liuis ter Schle" in Overschle, waar zij op het terras genieten van de zon of volleybal spelen in de tuin. Kost en inwoning zijn gratis en°aan het einde van de week vangen zij ook nog eens vijfentwintig gulden zakgeld. Daarbij krijgen vij nog gratis taalcursussen, een rittenkaart voor de bus en een vergoeding voor elke reis die zij moeten maken

#### Door

## N. van Nieuwenhuysen

U vindt dat zij het beter hebben als menig Nederlands bejaarde? Waarschijnlijk hebt û gelijk, want de Chileense hallingen behoeven niet van de bijstand te leven; zij worden namelijk gefinancierd door de geblukkeerde gelden voor ontwikkelingshulp aan hun vaderland Chill. Zu riet u maar hoe goed one belastinggeld wordt, besteed.

Daar dit in de watten gelegile groepje ballingen selfs hier nog met volle maag de revolutie predikt is het misschien nuttig enige feiten te noemen. Feiten die op het ministerie in Den Haag welbekend zijn, maar om de een of andere reden nooit de pers in Nederland halen.

## FEITEN

De vluchtelingen hebben voor het overgrote deel niet cens de Chileense nationaliseit. Zij zijn afkom-



BELL/BADO — IN Amerikaanse senator Edward Kennedy, heeft d'indured generale en personterentie in, de Zuidshaussche hoofdstad Belgrado de vlootoefeningen van de NAVO veroordeeld die enlangs in het noorden van de Adriatische Zee zijn gehouden.

Deze wefentingen hebben het gewihlt tussen Italia en Zuidslavie over de gogennamde "zone R' ten zuiden van Triest verscherpt. Kennedy noemde het geen uftoende reden dat de wefening niet kon worden afgelast om dat er al verscheidene maanden tevoren in voorbereiding waren zenomen. De Amerikaanse senakor is donderdag na een betoek van drie dagen, tijdens hetwelk hij bespresident. Tito, naar de Sovje-Unie doorgereisd. Hij zel "zeer onder die diedruk" te zijn van zijn gesprekken met het Zuidslavische staatshoofd.

lijk halfrond

# ver Cuba nington

Sen dondern ministers malfrond in genodigd op folgend jaar

en van het weslexico-stad twee bar had zich niet suw in de prultijk zeker van higde Staten in te zijn in verlevragen omtrent bijeenkomst te enkomst wordt n de organisatie ten op vrijdag lin

## EMBARGO

de waarmee de komst hebben afover Cuba gechts economische neden. Niettemin imemers dat het uittaat van de hington is, dat de reid lijken te zijn regobeleid tegen matigen. Wat de ien de verschillenmerika en de Laden gebleven te

ys\_r afschaffing mmeringen, maar nalaten te voorkomen dat de inver uit Latijns-Amerika nog meer aan beperkingen onderhevig wordt gemaakt. 20 werknemers schorete omsist zu fshirts driegen, waarop het publiek
werd verrocht de Canadese posteriek
te bovootten. De werknemers wil en
leoneisen stellen maar de overheid
weigert te onderhandelen totdat dederren weer aan het werk is.

138 lootsen op de St.-Lawrence ri-

138 lootsen op de St. Lawrence fivier, die voor alle acheenvaartverkeer orgen tussen Montreal en Quebook ain al een week in staking omstat aij een omtddelijke loonsverbogung cisen van 20 000 tot 36,000 dollar persen van 20 000 tot 36,000 dollar persen over een persole van drie jaar. De regering heeft hen 35,000 dollar geboden over een persole van drie jaar en zoekt momenteel naar drie jaar en zoekt momenteel naar mogelijkheden om de lootsen te dwingen het werk te hervatten.
Ook het luchthaven personeel eist loonsverhoging van mind de 3000 dollar. De acht grootste luchthavens van

Ook het luchthaven personeel eist loonsverhoging van rund de 2000 dellar. De acht grootste luchthavens van het land hebben de afgelopen week op halve kracht gewerkt. Verder dreigt een staking van de verkeersielders.

# Irak krijgt parlement

BAGDAD — Irok krijgt voor het eerst sedert de revolutte van 1885 een volksvertegenwoordiging. Het presidium van het progressieve nationale front" heert hiertoe besloten, zo is donderdag bekendgemaakt. Wanneer de volksvertegenwoordiging er komt en of die tot stand zal komen voor algemene verkiezingen; is nog niet besloten. In Hagdad staat een groot gebouw voor een nationale vergadering maar het is nog nooit gebruist. De socialistische Baas-partij en de communisten werken samen in het progressieve nationale front.

COUDPRODUKTIE ACHTERUIT

## Grote onrust onder mijnwerkers in Z.-Afrika

JOHANNESBURG — In de afgelopen weken is moord en doodslag in de Zuidafrikaanse goudmijnen onder de zwarte mijnwerkers tot een zorgbarende omvang uitgegroeid. De jongste balans van bloedige stamtwisten tussen gastarbeiders uit Lesotho en de Xhosa's in de goudmijn Carletonville, bij Johannesburg, luidt: tien doden en drie en zestig gewonden.

De meeste slachtoffers waren gruwelijk verminkt. Slaupplaatsen werden vernield, met beinine overgoten en in brand gestoken. Vlochtende mijnwerkers zijn volgens ooggetuigen doodleschoten.

Tierstuizend Baacho's hebben sinds februari hun werkterrem in Zuid-Afriza in de steek gelaten en zijn naar hun veilige bergachtige vaderland Lesotho teruggeacent. Vele andere zijn van plan ook naar Lesotho terug te gean. Na de Basotho's vrezen thans de mijnwerkers uit Malawi aan de beurt te zijn.

## INSPRAAK

Woordvoerders van de zwarte mljnwerkers verklaren, dat de mijnwerkers niets in te brensen hebben tegenover de blanke leiding van de mijnen en niets aan de arbeidsomzegt te weten waarom de mijnwerkers elkaar doodslaan. "Hun vertegenwoordigers weten het niet en ik betwijfel, of de arbeiders zelf het wel weten", aldus de bedrijfsleider.

Velen menen, dat ingewortelde

stammen-vijandschap de ourzaak is van de onlusten. Daarbij komt dat bij de huidige woningnood een nietige aanleiding voldoende is om de haat tegen de gastarbeiders tot een explosie te brengen. De mijimmaatschappien hebben zich tot dusver verzet tegen de eis, de zwarte mijnwerkers te groeperen naar de streken waar zij vandaan komen. Zij menen, dat dan nog grotere onlusten zouden outstaanhet zou zelfs tot "slachtpartien kunnen komen. Intussen gast de goudproduktie achteruit. In Leocho zit de regering met het probleem van de brodeloos geworden terusgeseer-

eich in dese Kuid en Didden-Amerikaanse landen besten berig gehauten met onwetter en revolutioentre gedragingen waarvoor zij de úttelndelijke conwegoenties niet wensten te dragen.

In het Chill van Allende vociden all sich thuis omdat Allerde begrip tounde your hun gedrag. Byn cerste daad als president, teen bij in november 1970 geinstalleerd was bestond namelijk uit het atkondigen van amnestie voor al diegenen, die alid waren van een terrocistische ondergrondse organisatie", voor hen die in de lagiste maandea voder zijn roorganger waren aangekteesed voor het beroven van banken gewelddadire overvallen en seltbedieningswinkels, diefstal van wapens uit militaire depots, onterecingen en möördaanslagen,

Dat sommigen van deze revolutionairen Chileens, dizhematieke
status kregen is ook veektaarbaar
als men weet dat de resecing van
Allende een beleid veerde dat er op
gericht was om juist veeblijfsvergunningen te geven aan dit type
revolutionairen. Deze vischteitingen
van middelbaar en boeee niveau
bleken nimelijk in Chiz geen
"annpassingsmiellijkheden" te hebben. Zij vonden dan ook welden hun
weg naar belangrijke sleeselposities
in de resering.

Slapelore nachten habten de vervolgden in Chili eek niet, omdat zij sich beschirmed verleen door een tot de tanden gewapens militant-Marxistheh soldstenbreee. Zo'n 10.000 revolutionairen uit alle windstreken stonden hen ver beschikhing.

#### DEFINITIEF

In het "Berner Tageblitt" een Zwitserse krant die elch niet aan schuldig overdrliving schrift dr. Mario Puelma van de Freiburgse Universiteit: "Bet concept van de politieke vouebteling kan met betrekking tot Chai slechts in seer beperkte mate griden. Hoe men ook mag staan treep,ver de militaire junta, een ding is æker: de Chileense vluchtelingen weeden niet alleen vervolgd voor hun ideologie. status of afkomst. Dit taxate is de traditionele humanitaire defenitie van een vervolgde. Voor het grootste deel alin het mensen die in hun eigen land wettelijk aangeklaagd kunnen worden voor miskulen die onder elk rechtsbestel sænfbaar

Dere vluchtelingen vereden in Chili daden uit die in strijd waren met de grondwet. In feste zijn hetspecialisten in geweld. Om deze redenen zochten zij asiel op de buitenländse ambassades in Santiago en daarom bevinden zich zoveel buitenlanders onder hen.

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- 1. FOR REF A FEATURE, SUGGEST BASE PROVIDE CARDARRY WITH APPROPRIATE INFO ON REMBFUGEES AVAILABLE IN NUMEROUS HOS TRACE CABLES SENT BONN. WE ARE UNABLEM IDENTIFY ANY REFUGEES LIVING IN GERHANY UNDER FALSE IDENTITY.
- EFFORTS TO DISCREDIT CHILEAN REGIME, INCLUDING: Y
  - A. LCBEFORE PRESS SUMMARIES OF FRONT ACTIVITIES.Y
  - B. NEWS BULLETING PUBLISHED BY BRITISH CHILE SOLIDARITY COMMITTEE, WHICH CONTAINS "INTERNATIONAL NEWS" SECTION AND A SECTION GIVING CHILEAN REFUGEE QUOTAS BY COUNTRY.
  - C. ARTICLES RE RUSSELL TRIBUNAL ON CHILE, HELD ROME, APRIL 74.4
    - D. MAY 1974 WIENER TAGEBUCH ARTICLE ON CHILE BLACK BOOK.Y
  - # EB#. APRIL 1974 FRANKFURT-STADT RUNDSCHAU ARTICLE RE CHILEAN

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SOLIDARITY MEETING HELD FRANKFURT 24-27 APRIL. 4

INTERVIEW ON LEFTIST EFFORT DISCREDURIT REGIME. AS ALTERNATIVE,

SUGGEST CAGUARRY OR NETWORK REPORTER HIGHT SEEK INTERVIEW OF DR. MARIO

PUELMA, PROFESSOR OF CLASSICAL PHILOLOGY AT FREIBURG UNIVERSITY, WHO

WROTE TWO-PART ARTICLE IN BBBLS-16 JANUARY ISSUES OF BERN DAILY

BERNER TAGBLATT ON SUBJECT CHILEAN REFUGEES. IN ARTICLES PUELMA

GIVES BACKGROUND OF TERRORIST MOVEMENT IN CHILE AS IT DEVELOPED AS

RESULT OF ALLENDE GOVERNMENT POLICIES AND CITES EXAMPLES OF "REFU
GEES" AND THEIR ACTIVITIES TO SHOW THAT "TRADITIONAL CONCEPT OF.

POLITICAL REFUGEE, WITH RESPECT TO CHILE, CAN BE APPLIED ONLY IN VERY

LIMITED SENSE..." (SEE GRPEG BOSE, REF B, FOR SEMINARCE OF ARTICLES. W

4. SUGGEST FEATURE INCLUDE POINT THAT EFFORT TO DISCREDIT D CHILEAN REGIME IS ENCOURAGED, IF NOT ORCHESTRATED, BY SOVIET FRONTS AND THAT PUBLICITY GENERATED BY "SOLIDARITY" CAMPAIGN (E.G., "INTERNATIONAL NEWS" SECTION OF BRITISH COMMITTEE BULLETIN) HAS IENTIMIDATING EFFECT PRECLUDING OBJECTIVITY. BEBNEATH SUPERFICIAL SHOW OF "SOLIDARITY," EUROPEAN LEFTISTS ARE CONCERNED ABOUT HAVING CRIMINAL!

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TERRORIST "REFUGEES" IN EUROPE, AND COMMUNIST PARTIES HAVE BEEN ENGAGED IN CRITICALLY ANALYZING EVENTS LEADING TO CHILE COUP AND REASSESSING THEIR OWN PROSPECTS FOR SUCCESSFULLY DEALING WITH NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES AND ASSUMING POWER BY NON-VIOLENT MEANS. MIGHT ALSO MAKE POINT THAT WITH VIETNAM NO LONGER AN ISSUE, CHILE REPRESENTS ONE FOCUS FOR ENGENDERING UNITY BETWEEN COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST LEFT IN WESTERN EUROPE.

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- 1. MILTON C. REPOUSH AND RALPH K. TOLGIEN MET WITH EMILIO GALETZKI ON 25 MAY AND PASSED REF B INFG. TOLGIEN HAD FULLOW-UP MEETING WITH GALETZKI GN 29 MAY TO DISCUSS HIS ENCOUNTER WITH ARTHUR CUNNING.
- CITIZEN EMPLOYED IN POPULATION DIVISION OF ECAFE. HARTFORD IS
  PRO-ALLENDE AND ORGANIZED SMALL SOCIAL GATHERING OF INTERESTED
  PERSONS TO MEET CUNNING AND DISCUSS CURRENT SITUATION IN CHILE.
  CUNNING IS DESCRIBED AS ABOUT FORTY YEARS OLD. BLACK HAIR, FULL
  BEARD AND AVERAGE BUILD. HE IS A DEMOGRAPHER EMPLOYED BY UNITED.
  NATIONS AT CENTRO LATING AMERICAND DE DESARROLLO (CELADE) IN
  SANTIAGO, HE AMRIVED CHILE IN OCTOBER 1970 WITH HIS WIFE. CUNNING
  DEPARTED SANGKO- 27 MAY FOR DELHI, KATHMANDU AND NEW YORK AND
  PLANNED RETURN SANTIAGO APPROX 22 JUNE.
  - 3. CUNNING TALKED VERY LITTLE ABOUT ALLENDE REGIME AND

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CONCENTRATED ON DISPARAGING PRESENT REGIME. CLAIMED THERE THOUSANDS

OF REPRISAL KILLINGS BY ARMY, FUN AWAY INFLATION, SHORTAGE OF GOODS

AND GENERAL REPRESSION BY REGIME. CUNNING VERY SUBJECTIVE IN

STATEMENTS AND HAD FEW FACTS TO BACK UP STATEMENTS. WHEN GALETEK!

ASKED CUNNING HOW HE KNEW THERE "THOUSANDS OF KILLINGS", CUNNING

CLAIMED "THERE IS CIA REPORT WHICH STATES OVER THENTY THOUSAND HAD

BEEN KILLED." GALETEKT FOUND PORTIONS OF REF B INFO USEFUL IN REFUTING

CUNNING STATEMENTS. HOWEVER GALETEKT'S TEMPER GOT THE BEST OF HIM HALF

WAS THROUGH MEETING AND FRIEND SUGGESTED THAT HE REFRAIN FROM

ARGUING WITH CUNNING LEST THE SITUATION BECOME VIOLENT.

- 4. GALETZKI TELEXED REPORT ON CUNNING TO HIS EMBASSY IN TOKYO.

  HE TOLD TOLGIEN WOULD PASS HIM ANY FEED BACK INFO ON CUNNING HE MIGHT RECEIVE.
- TO DEVELOP AND RECRUIT AS

  MOLIMBER ASSET TARGETTED PRIMARILY ON AEFISH: TOLGIEN WILL UTILIZE.

  COVER AS DEVELOPMENT.

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1. CAQUARRY ADVISED FOR HAGAZIN PLANNING ANOTHER FEATURE
ON CHILE FOCUSING ON CHILEAN POLITICAL REFUGEES IN WEST GERMANY.
CAQUARRY WOULD LIKE EXPOSE REVOLUTIONARY/CRIMINAL BACKGROUND OF
SOME OF REFUGEES AND IDENTIFY ANY LIVING IN GERMANY UNDER FALSE
IDENTITY. ALSO INTERESTED FOCUSING ON WORLD-HIDE LEFTIST
EFFORT DISCREDIT CHILEAN REGIME. AS PART FEATURE CAGUARRY
WOULD LIKE TO MAVE EDF INTERVIEW A PERSON KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOVE.
IDEALLY SUBJECT SHOULD BE PERSON OF SOME STATURE. INTERVIEW
CAN BE MADE LATIN AMERICA. NORTH AMERICA, OR IN EUROPE.
SECURITY NOT A PROBLEM AS CAGUARRY WILL SIMPLY ASSIGN NETHORK
REPORTER TO MAKE INTERVIEW ON NONWITTING BASIS USING QUESTIONS
CAGUARRY WILL PROVIDE.

2. AUSO APPRECIATE ANY BACKGROUND MATERIAL ON THIS SUBJECT WHICH COULD BE PASSED TO CAJUARRY. GERMAN LANGUAGE MATERIAL MOST USEFUL SINCE CADUARRY HAS NO ENGLISH OR SPANISH CAPABILITY.

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- RECENTLY CONTACTED CAQUARRY TO ASK HIM MAKE PUBLIC RETRACTION OF PARA 2 STATEMENT. CAQUARRY REFUSED AND SUGGESTED MATTHOEFER INSTITUTE LIBEL SUIT. MATTHOEFER QUICKLY BACKED DOWN.

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- AGREE WITH REF B RECOMMENDATION TO AWAIT OUTCOME OF FRENCH ELECTION BEFORE DECIDING IF AND HOW TO ASSIST UNSOBER-1. IN MAKING THAT DECISION. THE FOLLOWING POINTS SHOULD BE CONSIDERED!
- WHILE STATION HAS CAPABILITY VIA FUTRUNK-1 (IDEN FOR PARIS), RECENTLY RECRUITED SALARIED AGENT, TO ASSIST UNSOBER-1 IN OBTAINING INTERVIEW WITH GENERAL PINOCHET. IT SHOULD BE KEPT IN MIND THAT OUR INTERVENTION NO MATTER HOW SUBTLE, WOULD VERY PROBABLY IDENTIFY UNSOBER-1 TO FUTRUNK-1 AS AGENCY SCLEABORATOR.
- 8. THE CHILEAN GOVT IS VERY SENSITIVE TO FOREIGN PRESS CRITICISM AND MOULD LOOK UNHAPPILY ON ANY T.V. PROGRAM WHICH REFLECTS BADLY ON GOVT, REGARDLESS OF NOW SLIGHT THE CRITICISM HIGHT BE. CONSEQUENTLY, WE WOULD NOT WANT TO OBTAIN

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DATE: 10 MAY 74 COLUMN ORIG: MARIA C. HALSH/JD UNIT: E/SC/S
EXT: 1588

E 2 IMPDET CL BY: 008234 galeti.

- 1. IF SOCIALIST PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE FRANCOIS MITTERRAND
  IS ELECTED ON 19 MAY, IT MOST DOUBTFUL THAT UNSOBER/1 COULD DO
  PROGRAM ON CHILE THAT WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO BKHERALD (OR TO PINOCHET).
- 2. THEREFORE RECOMMEND SANTIAGO CONSIDER REF WITHIN CONFINES
  OF STATION UNTIL RESULTS OF ELECTION KNOWN. IF MAJORITY CANDIDATE
  GISCARD D'ESTAING WINS (HE HAS SLIGHT LEAD IN POLLS), CLIMATE
  WILL BE EXCELLENT FOR FAVORABLE TREATMENT OF PINOCHET. IN THIS
  GASE, WOULD BE USEFUL TO HAVE RESPONSE TO REF BY COB 30 MAY TO
  COINCIDE WITH TDY TO PARIS OF HOS TOFUCUS OFFICER.
  - 3. FILE: 221-872997. E-2 IMPDET

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TOR: 1315422 MAY 74

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S E C R E T 1313352 MAY 74 STAFF

CITE PARIS 48390

TO: PRIORITY SANTIAGO INFO DIRECTOR.

TOFUCUS UNSOBER

REF: DIRECTOR 549349

- 1. IF SOCIALIST PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE FRANCOIS MITTERRAND
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S E C R E T 1313352 MAY 74 STAFF

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TO; DIRECTOR INFO BONN, PARIS.

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REF: BONN 845E 31234 (IN 2 30053)

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WHIS FOR WASH SIC NOTE.

FUCUEN

1. 1 MAY ZEF MAGAZIN WITH CAQUARRY AS MODERATOR CARRIED

15 MINUTE FEATURE ON CHILE, A THEME LONG DISCUSSED WITH CAQUARRY
MAIN PART FEATURE WAS INTERVIEW WITH SPD PARLIAMENTARIAN,

FRIEDRICH B E E R M A N N (SUBJECT REF) WHO RECENTLY RETURNED

FROM VISIT CHILE AND SPOKE WITH GENERAL PINOCHET, BEERMANN

STRESSED THAT ALLENDE GOVERNMENT HAD RULED ILLEGALLY, CONDITIONS

NOT AS BAD AS THEY SEEM AND THAT OVERALL CHILEAN POPULATION

FAVORED ALLENDE'S OVERTHROW, SIGNIFICANCE IS THAT INTERVIEW

WITH SPD POLITICIAN AND SPD, AS INFLUENCED BY ITS LEFT WING,

HAS BEEN STRONGLY ANTI-JUNTA.

2. HANS M A T T H O E F E R. LEFT WING SPD PAPLIAMENTARIAN AND STATE SECRETARY FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION, HAS BEEN
LEADING GERMAN OPPOSITION TO JUNTA AND ALSO TRYING BLOCK
ECONOMIC AID. DRAWING ON FURWLYS BACKGROUND INFO (SEE EGN-5363,
NOV 73) WE HAVE DISCUSSED MATTHCEFER IN DETAIL WITH CAGUARRY

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CUESTIGNING HIS MOTIVATION IN STRONG SUPPORT ALLENDE AND EVEN STRONGER CONDEMNATION OF JUNTA, BY COINCIDENCE CAGUARRY ON PER "GU" SASIS WITH MATTHOEFER (NOT FOR SAME POLITICAL IDEALS) AND WELL AWARE MATTHOEFER BACKGROUND INVOLVMENT LEFT WING ACTIVITIES. END OF CHILE FEATURE CARRIED STATEMENT BY CAGUARRY THAT IT STRANGE MATTHOEFER CONDONED ALLENDE GOVT USE OF FORCE AS NECESSARY WHILE HE IS PRESENTLY VOCIFEROUS IN CONDEMNING JUNTA ACTIVITIES. STATEMENT SERVED EMPHASIZE SPD NON-OBJECTIVITY IN DEALING WITH CHILE.

	SUGGEST OPEN	•
201 SINCE HE ONE OF MOST INFLUENTIAL	-	AND WILL
UNDOUGTERLY SE INVOLVED IN ANY FUTUR	RE POWER STRUGG	SLES BETWEEN
RIGHT AND LEFT WINGS		

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TO NEWLY PUBLISHE	D BOOK ON CHILE	BY SHEDISH J	OURNALIST/		
AUTHOR ANDRES K U				LISM	TOP
AND REAP FASCISM"					TRANT MECLES
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	ACCORDING TO	L MAT /4 REVIE	EN IN FINNISI	16 P	218 2.18
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CHILE BEFORE, DURI	NG AND AFTER AL	LENDE'S TIME-	-LABELS THE	मामा	IN (ESS
SHEDISH DEBATE ON	CHILE AS "ONE-S	IDED" AND ANA	LYSES IN DET	AIL	
ALLENDE'S ECONOMIC	POLICIES AND T	HE INCREASING	LY CRITICAL	ECONOMIC	<b>;</b>
PROBLEMS UNDER ALLE					•
POLITICAL PROBLEMS	THAT LED ALLEN	DE TO MEASURES	S WHICH WERE		•
"INCOMPATIBLE WITH	DEMOCRATIC PRIM	CIPLES AND EX	CISTING LAWS	,	
KUNG NOTES THAT "AG	GRESSIVE CLASS	POLITICS. WHE	THED DEACTIO	NAOW	•
OR REVOLUTIONARY, C	AN BRING AROUT	A MOVE ACATAG	T A COCA	INART	
OR FASCIST DICTATURE	EM BUT. HE ADDE	A HOVE AGAINS	A SUCTALIS	τ	
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AND THE BLOODSATH THAT FOLLOWED .

- 2. KUNG (DPOB: 1945, GAVLE, SHEDEN) IS FORMER (1969-72) EDITOR FOR SHEDISH RADIO'S "OBS". NOW LIVES IN MALMO. HAS PREVIOUSLY WRITTEN ON, INTER ALIA, LATIN AMERICA AND BALTIC STATES.
  - 3. FILE DEFER. E2 IMPDET.

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TO: DIRECTOR INFO BONN, BONN BASE, SANTIAGO.

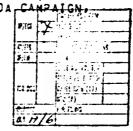
FUOMEN PSYCH CASPECIAL

REF: DIRECTOR 540262

- 1. WELCOME RECEIVING SPECIAL BRIEF FOR PURPOSES INDICATED IN
- 2. RELUCTANT TO LEAVE MEDIA FIELD ON CHILE TO SOVIETS AND THEIR SUPPORTERS. SUGGEST THEREFORE HOS KEEP OPEN MIND ON SELECTIVE PLACEMENTS SHORT OF GENERAL PROPAGANDA SUPPORT OF CHILEAN REGIME.
- 3. SINCE WOMEN LIKELY TO CONTINUE PLAYING PIVOTAL ROLE IN
  FURTHER POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS, BELIEVE THEIR VIEWS AND REACTIONS
  OUGHT BE GIVEN MORE PLAY. AS AN EXAMPLE. COULD POSSIBLY ENGINEER
  ARTICLE IN GERMAN MAGAZINE "DER STERN" (CIRCULATION 1.500.000),
  WHICH THUS FAR IN VANGUARD OF ANTI-JUNTA PROPAGANDA, CAMPAIGN.

Through

4. FILE: 15-124-46/3. E2 IMPDET.

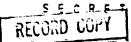


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- 1. BASE INTERESTED IN "DOS ANOS DE PENETRACION SOVIETICA EN CHILE" (PORTADA 39) AS VEHICLE TO ENLIGHTEN GERMAN AUDIENCE RE EXTENT OF SOVIET/CUBAN INFILTRATION OF SOCIET/CONOMIC FABRIC OF CHILE.
- 2. STUDY COULD BE FLESHED OUT TO ENCOMPASS POLITICO/MILITARY ASPECTS THIS PENETRATION. ESPECIALLY PERCEPTIONS GAINED BY THO NAVAL PURCHASING MISSIONS. THE LAST VISITING USSR JUST PRIOR TO ALLENDE'S DOWNFALL WHEN CHILEAN NAVY REPS SIVEN RUNAROUND AND TREATED WITH BARE CIVILITY. IT MAY ALSO BE USEFUL TO MENTION THAT SOVIETS ARE ALLEGED TO HAVE OFFERED TO SUPPLY ALLENDE (NOT CHILEAN ARMED FORCES) WITH ARMAMENTS FOR SPECIFIC PURPOSE OF DEFENDING HIS REGIME. ALLENDE'S MOSCON LISIT AND UNAVAILING PLEA FOR SOVIET SALVAGING OPERATION IS CRUCIAL ASPECT OF AMBIGUOUS SOVIET ROLE WHICH EUROPEAN LEFT HAS CONVENIENTLY SWEPT UNDER THE RUG.
- PRODUCT TO MEET EUROPEAN REQUIREMENTS WHICH AT PRESENT PREEMPTED ON DEC. 3



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BY LEFTIST-GENERATED COPY ON CHILEAN DEVELOPMENTS. IF AFFIRMATIVE. SHALL TAKE SOUNDINGS ABOUT AVAILABILITY OF SUITABLE DISTRIBUTION VEHICLE.

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011F . D SECRET TO: PRIORITY BRASILIA, MEXICO CITY, CARACAS, TOKYO . THE LONDON. INFO HAGUE, ROME, BONN, HAMBURG, PARIS, DOC. MICRO. SER. SANTIAGO. NOV 1 1973 RYBAT FUOMEN FUORACLE MICROFILMED REF: DIRECTOR 465768

- 1. FOLLOWING OF INTEREST AS FOLLOW-UP TO REF.
- 2. ACCORDING WASHINGTON POST 12 OCTOBER, "THE BITTERNESS BE-THEEN THE GOVERNMENTS OF CUBA AND CHILE ERUPTED INTO A BATTLE OF OBSENITIES AND THREATS LAST NIGHT. DISRUPTING A LATE SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. AT HEIGHT OF THE DISTURBANCE, CUBAN FOREIGN MINISTER RAUL ROA CALLED THE CHILEAN REPRESENTATIVE A 'SONE OF A WHORE, AND ANOTHER CUBAN DIPLOMAT REPORTEDLY DISPLAYED A PISTOL.
- 3. "DISPUTE BEGAN WHEN ROA DEVOTED MORE THAN HALF OF HIS SPEECH IN GENERAL DEBATE EARLIER IN THE DAY TO AN ATTACK ON THE NEW CHILEAN MILITARY JUNTA. CHILEAN AMBASSADOR RAUL BAZAN DAVILA TOOK PODIUM DURING THE NIGHT-TIME SESSION TO EXERCISE HIS RIGHT OF REPLY SAZAN INSISTED THAT LATE PRESIDENT SALVADOR ALLENDE HAD COMMITTEED SUICIDE AND SAID 'CASTROISM' MUST TAKE A LARGE PART OF THE BLAME. ORIG: UNITE 15-124-52

CL BY: 057556

OUTGOING

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MITTED AND REGRETTED AN OFFICIAL FIGURE OF SEL DEATHS IN CONNECTION WITH CHILEAN COUP, BUT ADDED THAT CHILEANS RESPECTED HUMAN LIFE, WHILE 'IN CUBA, FIDEL CASTRO HIMSELF HAD, AS HIS DAILY PASTIME. THE WATCHING OF EXECUTIONS BEFORE THE FIRING SQUAD WALL, TO WHICH HE EVEN INVITED SOME OF THE DIPLOMATS...

- 4. "AT THAT POINT ROA ROSE FROM HIS SEAT AND DASHED DOWN THE AISLE TOWARD THE ROSTRUM, SHOUTING 'FAG', 'SONG OF A WHORE' AND OTHER INSULTS AT BAZAN, IN SPANISH. OTHER CUBANS FOLLOWED HIM. NICARAGUAN DELEGATION, SEATED IN FRONT NEAR ROSTRUM, ROSE TO BLOCK THE CUBANS. OTHER LATINS FLOCKED TO FRONT OF THE HALL. A DIFLOMAT WHO WAS THERE SAID A CUBAN SHOULD HE WAS CARRYING A PISTOL IN A CONFRONTATION WITH PARAGUAYAN AMBASSADOR FRANCISCO BARREIRO....
- 5. " U.N. GUARDS SWARMED TO THE ROSTRUM AND THE CUBANS DISPERSED. ROA RESUMED HIS SEAT LATER. FIVE LATIN AMERICANS CAME TO THE ROSTRUM LATER TO CALL THE CUBANS 'GANGSTERS' AND CHALLENGED THE RIGHT OF A DICTATORSHIP TO CRITICIZE THEIR GOVERNMENTS. U.S. ANBASSADOR JOHN A. SCALT SAID ROA HAS ONCE AGAIN SUNK TO HIS USUAL LEVEL OF GUTTER VULGARITY ... THE OUTHODED VITUPERATION OF AN EARLIER ERA. \*\*

UNITE

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REPRODUCT

\*REF ATTACHED.

DATE: 12 OCTOBER 1973 Well
ORIG: UILLIAM M. KENT: SMB

UNIT: ADC/UH/L
EXT: 6556/9155

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THE HAGUE, ROME, BONN, HAMBURG, PARIS, LONDON, THE
SARTIAGO.
RYBAT FUOMEN FUORACLE
1. SINCE CHILEAN FOREIGN MINISTER'S APPEARANCE BEFORE UNGA HAS
RECEIVED LIMITED PRESS PLAY, BELIEVE FOLLOWING MAY BE USEFUL TO
ADDRESSEES FOR BRIEFING LOCAL GOVERNMENT, MEDIA AND OTHER CONTACTS
WHO MAY BE INTERESTED IN CHILEAN SITUATION. MATERIAL IS LARGELY
OVERT, THEREFORE NO OBJECTION TO ITS USE BY
AS STORY NOT PASSED OR USED VERBATIM.
2. ON 9 OCTOBER CHILEAN FOREIGN MINISTER VICE-ADMIRAL ISMAEL
HUERTA APPEARED FOR ONE AND ONE-HALF HOUR PRESENTATION BEFORE UNGA
TO EXPLAIN "FACTS WHICH OBLIGED ARMED FORCES AND POLICE TO TAKE
CONTROL OF THE GOVERNMENT AND TO ESTABLISH A REGIME OF NATIONAL
RESTORATION." AND TO CHARGE THAT HIS GOVERNMENT HAD BECOME VICTIM
OF A "NOST FALSE. MOST MALEVOLENT, MOST VICIOUS AND VERY WELL-
ORCHESTRATED CAMPAIGN."
3. HUERTA'S SPEECH STRESSED THAT ALLENDE'S WINORITY REGIME HAD
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BEEN STEERING COUNTRY IN DIRECTION OF A TOTALITARIAN TAKEOVER

INSTIGATED AND SUPPORTED LARGELY BY CUBA; THAT CUBA INTERVENED IN

CHILEAN INTERNAL AFFAIRS WHILE SECRETLY INFILTRATING ARMS.

INSTRUCTORS AND PERSONNEL FOR PARAMILITARY GROUPS INTENDED TO BECOME

A "PARALLEL"ARMY TO OPPOSE ARMED FORCES; THAT CHILEAN MILITARY ACTED

ONLY AFTER FAILURE OF ALL OTHER EFFORTS BY PARLIAMENT. JUDICIARY.

PROFESSIONALS AND WORKERS TO BLOCK DRIFT TOWARD CIVIL WAR AND CHAOS.

HE STRESSED THAT HIS GOVT IS NOT POLITICALLY AMBITIOUS AND ITS GOAL

IS TO SET CHILE BACK ON ITS HISTORIC PATH; AFTER GOAL ACHIEVED. "WE

WILL NOT HESITATE TO RETURN TO OUR BARRACKS AND TO OUR SHIPS."

HUERTA ACKNOWLEDGED THAT ALLENDE REGIME. THE FIRST ELECTED

MARXIST GOVT IN WESTERN HEMISPEHERE. HAD AROUSED ENTHUSIASH IN

MANY, BUT "IT IS ONE THING. GENTLEMEN. TO EVALUATE A FOREIGN

EXPERIENCE FROM AFAR. SEATED IN COMFORTABLE ARMCHAIRS OR IN DISCUSSION

AROUND A WELL-SERVED TABLE. IT IS QUITE ANOTHER TO LIVE IT." HE DE
TAILED A HISTORY OF EVENTS OF LAST THREE YEARS. POINTING OUT THAT

DESPITE AGREEMENTS BY ALLENDE REGIME. LATTER MOVED TO UNDERMINE

EXISTING JUDICIAL AND POLITICAL MACHINERY OF COUNTRY. ATTEMPTING DO

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AWAY WITH DEMOCRATIC IDEALS FOR WHICH COUNTRY STOOD. HE SAID MEDIA WAS HARASSED, THERE WERE ILLEGAL INDUSTRIAL AND AGRARIAN TAKEOVERS. POLITICANS AND VILLAGERS WERE ASSASSINATED. HE CHARGED THAT FOREIGN AGENTS. SENT PRINCIPALLY BY CUBA. HAD SECRETLY BROUGHT ENOUGH DEAPONS TO CHILE TO EQUIP 20.000 MEN. HE DECLARED THAT SOVIET-MADE SIDEARMS, MACHINE GUNS, ANTITAUNK GUNS, ROCKET LAUNCHERS, CANNONS AND EXPLOSIVES HAD BEEN SHIPPED IN -- SOME PACKED AS WORKS OF ART AND SOME DISGUISED AS GIFTS FROM FIDEL CASTRO.

- 5. AT ONE POINT, TO SUPPORT CLAIM OF CUBAN INVOLVEMENT, MUERTA READ TEXT OF 29 JULY 1979 HAND-WRITTEN LETTER FROM CASTRO ADDRESSED TO "DEAR SALVADOR." LETTER ASSURED ALLENDE THAT CHILEAN WORKING CLASS HAD BEEN FOREWARNED AND WAS "READY FOR ACTION" IF HIS REGIME WERE THREATENED. HUERTA SAID THAT LETTER CLEARLY DEMONSTRATED CUBA'S INTERVENTION IN CHILEAN POLITICS AND HER SUPPORT OF THE "ILLEGAL METHODS" OF THE ALLENDE REGIME.
- IN VITRIOLIC REPLY TO HUERTA, CUBAN FOREIGN MINISTER RAUL ROA CALLED HUERTA "TRAITOROUS EX-MINISTER OF ALLENDE AND SERGEANT OF SIMILAR LIES AND DISTORTIONS OF FACT CAN BE FOUND IN DATE: ORIG:

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HISTORY OF NASI GERMANY, HE DECLARED. THEN, SURPRISINGLY, HE WENT ON TO GIVE SUBSTANCE TO HUERTA'S CHARGES BY ADMITTING THAT CUBAN CUNS HAD IN FACT BEEN SENT INTO CHILE BUT THAT THEY HAD BEEN SENT AT ALLENDE'S REQUEST. NOR DID ROA DENY THE AUTHENTICITY OF CASTRO'S LETTER TO ALLENDE WHICH HUERTA HAD PRODUCED; ROA SAID THAT THE LETTER WAS NO SECRET.

7. FILE: 15-124-52; 15-124-53. E20 IMPDET.

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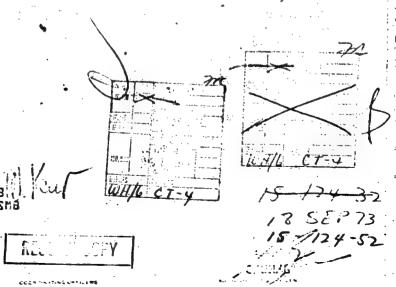
RYBAT FUOMEN

REFS: A. SANTIAGO SELAS IN DELESCO

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- 1. PROPOSE USE REFS FOR FUOMEN. PLEASE ADVISE CONCURRENCE AND

CAVEATS.

2. FILE: 15-124-52. EZ. IMPDET.d. \*REFS ATTACHED.



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		BRASILIA. Mala City, George	
	MIAMI, GUATE		TOWN.
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- 2. FOUR-MAN MILITARY JUNTA THAT REVOLTED AGAINST MARXIST REGINE OF SALVADOR ALLENDE ON 12 SEPTEMBER HAS GAINED FULL CONTROL OF THE COUNTRY. WITH EXCEPTION OF POCKETS OF RESISTANCE IN CAPITAL. ON 12 SEPTEMBER WAS FINGHTING IN DOWNTOWN SANTIAGO BETWEEN THERE WAS FINGHTING IN DOWNTOWN SANTIAGO BETWEEN THERE WAS FINGHTING IN DOWNTOWN SANTIAGO BETWEEN THERE WAS FINGHTING IN DOWNTOWN SANTIAGO BETWEEN SANTIAGO BETWEEN
  - 3. AUTHORITIES ESTIMATED DEATH TOLL TO BE OVER 250 MILITARY

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- AND CIVILIANS. THEY EXPECTED TO ELIMINATE LAST POCKETS RESISTANCE BY 14 SEPTEMBER.
- 3. JUNTA-CONTROLLED RADIO STATIONS AND ONE TV STATION
  OPERATING. PUBLIC UTILITIES ARE FUNCTIONING NORMALLY. NEWSPAPERS
  PLANNED RESHUME LIMITED EDITIONS 13 SEPT BUT ARE SUBJECT TO CENSORSHIP.
- 4. JUNTA ANNOUNCED THAT PRESIDENT ALLENDE COMMITTED SUICIDE IN LA MONEDA AND TROOPS ENTERING THE BUILDING FOUND HIS BODY IN A DINING ROOM.
- 5. JUNTA TV PROGRAM SHOWED LARGE QUANTITIES OF SOVIET MADE AUTOMATIC WEAPONS COLLECTED AT LA MMONEDA AND AT ALLENDE RESIDENCE ON TOMAS MORO STREET AFTER FIGHTING.
- L. JUNTA MPRESIDED OVER BY GEN. AUGUSTO PINOCHET (ARMY), AN INTELLIGENT, PROFESSIONAL OFFICER WITH NO KNOWN POLITICAL TIES;

  ADMIRAL JOSE MERINO (NAVY), WHO IS INCLAINED TOWARDS NATIONAL PARTY

  (CONSTERVATIVE); GEN. GUSTAVO LEIGH (AIR FORCE), A STRONG LEADER

  OF

  WHO FORMER SUPPORTER RADICAL PARTY AND KNOWN TO DISLIKE CHRISTIAN

  DEMOCRATES; AND GENBERAL CESAR MENDOZA, {CARABINERO CHIEF} WHO HAS

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CLOSE TIES TO MILITARY AND APPARENTLY HELPED PLAN COUP.

## 7. JUHTA NAMED FOLLOWING CABINET 12 SEPT:

MINISTER OF INTERIOR - MAJ GEN OSCAR BONDILLA (ARMY).

WHO SERVED AS PRESIDENT FREI'S SENIOR MILITAURY AIDE FOR
TWO YEARS.

MINISTER OF FOREIGN RELATIONS - REAR ADMIRAL ISHAEL HUERTA (NAVY), HIGHLY RESPECTED IN NAVY AND ONE OF INTELLECTUAL LEADERS OF COUP.

MINISTER OF ECONOMY - MAJ GEN ROLANDO GONZALEZ CARMY).

REPORTED TO BE A U.P. SUPPORTER ABOUT 1971.

MINISTER OF EDUCATION - JOSE NAVARRO TOBAR, A CIVILIAN BIOLOGY AND BOTANY PROFESSOR OF UNKNOWN POLITICS.

MINISTER OF JUSTICE - GONZALO PRIETO GANDARA. CIVILIAN LAUYER.

MINISTER OF DEFENSE - VICE ADM. PATRICIO CARVAJAL.

FORMERLY CHIEF OF HATIONAL DEFENSE ESTAFF, REPORTED

INVOLVED IN ANTI-GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES AS EARLY AS 1971.

MINISTER OF PUBLIC WORKS AND TRANSPORTATION - BRIG

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GEN SERGIO FIGUEROA (AIR FORCE). REPORTED IN EARLY 1972
TO BE AMONG ANTI-U.P. AIR FORCE COLONELS.

MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE - COL SERGIO CRESPO KRET. AIR FORCE). AGRICULTURAL AND CIVIL ENGINEER.

MINISTER OF LABOR - GEN MARIO MACKAY (CARABINEROS).

ANTI-U.P. OFFICER NAMED IN JULY AS COMMANDER IN CONCEP
CION.

MINISTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH - COL ALBERTO SPOERER CAIR FORCE). FORMER CIVILIAN SURGENON DESCRIBED AS HARD WORKER.

MINISTER OF MINING - GEN ARTURO YOVANE (CARABINEROS).

WHO WAS SCHEDULGED TO BE RETIRED BY ALLENDE IN AUGUST.

CLOSE TO MILITARY.

MINISTER OF HOUSING - BRIG GEN ARTURO VIVERO, HARD-WORKING STAFF OFFICER WHOSE PERFORMANCE UNDER PRESSURE SOMEWHAT WEAK.

SECRETARY GENERAL OF GOVERNMENT - COL PEDRO EVING

(ARMY), DESCRIBED AS INTELLIGENT, PATRIOTIC, CONSERVATIVE.

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UNDERSECRETARY OF INTERIOR - LTH COL ENRIQUE MONTERO CAIR FORCE:

MINISTER OF LANDS AND COLONIZATION - GEN DIEGO PARRA
RETIRES CARABINERO OFFICER, ON WHOM LITTLE IS KNOWN.
MINISTER OF FINANCE - REAR ADM LORENZO ORTUZAR,
LITTLE KNOWN OFFICER.

- BREAK WITH OTHER SOVIET BLOC STATES. IT WILL PROBABLY ENDEAVOR BE STRENGTHEN TRADITIONALLY FRIENDLY TIES WITH U.S. AND SEEK AID AND DEBT RELIEF FOR INTERIM.
- TON. THEY DO NOT PLAN WORK WITH POLITICAL PARTIES BUST MAY CONSULT WITH THEM. THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY IS EXPECTED TO EXPRESS SUPPORT FOR THE JUNTA AS IS THE OTHER MAJOR OPPOSITION POLITICAL GROUP, NATIONAL PARTY. STRICKING TRUCKERS AND PROFESSIONAL GUILDS HAVE EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH COUP AND CALLED OFF STRIKE.

	10. FILE: 15-124-52.	E 2. IMPDET.
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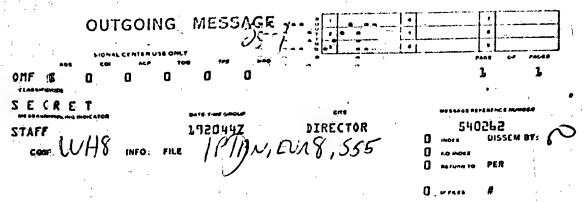
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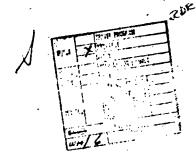
TO: AMBURG INFO SANTIAGO, BONN.Y

FUONES PSYCH CASPECIAL Y

REF: PAMBLIG 24759 (IN 225631) Y

CHILEM IMAGE IN GERMAN MEDIA STANDS MUCH CHANCE OF SUCCESS. PREFER
LET DENIGRATION CAMPAIGN RUN ITS COURSE. Examples we would be
WILLING SUPPLY SPECIAL BRIEF DESIGNED TO INFLUENCE CAREFULLY SELECTED
INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE OPEN TO PERSUASION AND WHOSE VIEWS WOULD CARRY
REAL WEIGHT, BUT WE DO NOT FEEL BKHERALD SHOULD ENGAGE IN GENERAL
PROPAGANDA SUPPORT OF CHILEAN REGIME SINCE LATTER APPROACH BOTH
INEFFECTUAL AND NIGHT WELL BACKFIRE.

2. FILE: 15-124-46/3. E2 IMPDET.4



DATE: 16 APRIL 1974 ORIG: KEITH GARDINER:

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SECRET 1712532 APR 74 STAFF CITE HAMBURG 24759 TO: DIRECTOR INFO BONN, SANTIAGO, FUOMEN PSYCH CASPECIAL

- 1. CHIL'S IMAGE AS REFLECTED IN WEST GERMAN MEDIA COMMENTARIES HAS REACHED ALL-TIME LOW AND EVEN CONSERVATIVELY INCLINED
  OUTLETS BY AND LARGE, NO LONGER BOTHER TO TELL "THE OTHER SIDE."
  EASTERN RADIO STATIONS MAINTAIN RELENTLESS DRUMFIRE OF ANTI-CHILEAN
  PROPAGANDA AND THERE NO APPARENT DEARTH OF INFO TO SUSTAIN
  RATHER EFFECTIVE DENIGRATION CAMPAIGN.
- DECIDES TO SHOW SOME DECENT REGARD FOR OPINIONS OF MANKIND). WE CAN STILL PROMOTE FAIRER UNDERSTANDING OF IMPERATIVES OF CHILEAN SITUATION TO WHICH JUNTA APPARENTLY FEELS IMPELLED TO RESPOND. TOWARD THAT END. REQUIRE SOME TYPE OF OBJECTIVE APPRAISAL OF RECENT DEVELOPMENTS AND OF PREDICTABLE TRENDS.
  - 3. FILE DEFER. EZ IMPDET.

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AGENCY MESSAGE T 144267 PAGE 01-01 IN 880779 24516 TOR: 0421402 APR 73 SAGO AN Ke S E C R E T ØA21182 APR 73 STAFF AB CITE SANTIAGO 24516 IN PS TO: PRIORITY DIRECTOR. A. SANTIAGO 24477 (~ 478 105) BX BES | BED 8. DIRECTOR 391223

- 1. IN VIEW OF THE POSSIBLE REPERCUSSIONS REF A INFO IF IT HERE SURFACED OR IF IT CAME TO THE ATTENTION OF THE U.P. GOVERNMENT, STATION RECOMMENDS AGAINST FUOMEN EXPLOITATION AT THIS TIME.
  - 2. FILE: 15-124-52. E2 IMPDET

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TO: DIRECTOR, PARIS, RYBAT FUUMEN REF: "DIRECTOR 499469	50NN, TOKYO, LONDON.	

HIGH TO OFFER FOLLOWING SUGGESTED CHANGES IN REF
WHICH BASED ON LATEST INFO AVAILABLE LOCALLY. PARA 3:

"...CENTRAL BANK DEVALUED THE ESCUDO FOR IMPORTS/EXPORTS BY
SLIGHTLY OVER 120 PERCENT IN AN EFFORT TO CURB IMPORT DEMAND,
ENGOURAGE EXPORTS AND EASE PRESSURES..." "...OTHER PRICE RISES
BROUGHT INFLATION FOR THE YEAR TO 500 PERCENT..." (FOR DIRECTOR:
WHILE PREVIOUS ESTIMATES BY BOTH EMBASSY AND IMP IN NOVEMBER
PLACED INFLATION FOR THE KEAR AT PRUBABLY BETWEEN 750 AND 800
PERCENT. THE END-OF-THE-YEAR FIGURE OF THE NATIONAL STATISTICAL
INSTITUTE WAS 500.1 SEE SANTIAGO EMBASSY TELEGRAM 0173

2. PARA 4 LAST SENTENCE SHOULD READ "THE MASSIVE 3.5 ##6 FOR BILLION DOLLAR FUREIGN DEST..." PARA 7: "MONTHLY COPPER PRODUCTION HAS ALREADY INCREASED MORE THAN 50 PERCENT OVER PROBUCTION THE AVERAGE DUHING THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF 1973 AND PRODUCTION

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WILL PROBABLY REACH A RECORD OF AT LEAST 850,000 TONS IN 1974..."
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TO: PARIS, BONN, TOKYO, LONDON INFO SANTIAGO.
OVER CHANGE

- CHILE AT BEGINNING OF 1974 HAY BE USEFUL FOR ORAL BRIEFINGS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND OTHER HIGH LEVEL CONTACTS WHO INTERESTED IN CHILE STATE OF LOCAL STIPULATION NO FURTHER EXPLOITATION.
- THE OUTLOOK FOR CHILE IS CAUTIOUSLY OPTINISTIC. THE NEW MILITARY GOVERNMENT HAS AVOIDED MAJOR INTERNAL CONFLICTS MAD HAS INTERNAL MOVED AGGRESSIVELY TO REORGANIZE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES MORE WITH CYEFFICIENTLY, TO CREATE AN APOLITICAL CIVIL SERVICE, AND TO CORRECT
  THE EXCESSES OF NEARLY THREE YEARS OF DECAPITALIZATION UNDER STATE
  SOCIALISM. ITS ECONOMIC PROGRAMS, ALTHOUGH AUSTERE, ARE SOUND AND
  OFFER A FIRM FOUNDATION FOR RECOVERY AND GROUTH OF THE CHILEAN
  ECONOMY. THE STRICT SECURITY MEASURES ADOPTED BY THE JUNTA HAVE
  BEEN SUCCESSFUL IN PREVENTING ANY LARGE-SCALE VIOLENCE OR TERRORISM
  AND ARE LIKELY TO BE CONTINUED FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE.
- 3. THE JUNTA MOVED GUICKLY AFTER THE COUP OF 11 SEPTEMBER TO REMOVE PRICE CONTROLS ON ALL BUT 30 BASIC COMMODITIES, UNILE THE

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CENTRAL BANK DEVALUED THE ESCUDO BY SOME LOW IN AN EFFORT TO CURB IMPORT DEMAND AND EASE PRESSURES ON THE COUNTRY'S MEAGER FOREIGN EXCHANGE RESERVES. AS A RESULT, CHILE'S COST OF LIVING JUMPED 88% IN OCTOBER, AND OTHER PRICE RISES PUSHED INFLATION TO SOME 770% FOR THE YEAR.

PROGRAM PROPOSED BY AN IMF TEAM WHICH VISITED CHILE IN LATE 1973.

THIS PROGRAM CALLS FOR TIGHTER FEDERAL SPENDING AND FOR LIMITING

INFLATION TO 100% IN 1974. THIS IMF PROGRAM IS FEASIBLE BUT MAY

BE SOMEWHAT OVER-OPTIMISTIC. ESPECIALLY SINCE THE WORLD-WIDE ENERGY

CRISIS WILL SOON FORCE CHILE TO RAISE FUEL PRICES. THUS EXACCER
BATING THE PROBLEM OF CONTROLLING INFLATION. ADHERENCE TO THE IMF

PROPOSAL HAS, HOWEVER, IMPROVED CHILE'S CUREDIT RATING. AS HAS THE

SIGNING OF A BILATERAL AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES ON CHILE'S

1971-1972 DEBT. CHILE IS THUS IN A RELATIVELY GOOD POSITION FOR

THE OPENING OF THE PARIS CLUB TALKS IN FEBRUARY. THE MASSIVE \$44

BILLION DOLLAR FOREIGN DEBT, HOWEVER, WILL CAUSE CHILE BALANCE OF

BALANCE-OF-PAYMENTS PROBLEMS FOR SOME TIME.

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- 7. COPPER PRODUCTION HAS ALREADY INCREASED MORE THAN 50%
  OVER LAST YEAR'S LEVEL AND PRODUCTION WILL PROBABLY REACH A RECORD
  750.000 TONS IN 1974 DESPITE SPORADIC SHORTAGES OF SPARE PARTS AND
  SERVICEABLE VEHICLES. FARM OUTPUT, HOWEVER, IS NOT EXPECTED TO
  RECOVER FULLY UNTIL THE 1974/75 HARVEST SO THAT AGRICULTURAL
  INPORTS, PARTICULARLY GRAIN, WILL CONTINUE TO BE A DRAIN ON CHILE'S
  FOREIGN RESERVES.
- FOREIGN EQUITY AND HAS LINED UP SUFFICIENT FOREIGN CREDITS TO
  ENABLE IT TO PURCHASE CAPITAL GOODS AND FINANCE THE CURRENT PAYMENTS GAP. THE GOVERNMENT HAS ALSO UNDERTAKEN TO SETTLE OUTSTANDING COMPENSATION CLAIMS EMANATING FROM ALLENDE NATIONALIZATIONS, STATING THAT IT WILL EITHER RETURN INTERVENED FIRMS TO THE
  PRIVATE SECTOR, OR AS IN THE CASE OF LARGE COPPER MINES, ADEQUATELY
  COMPENSATE PREVIOUS OWNERS. FORMER PRIVATE BANKS WILL ALSO BE
  RETURNED TO THEIR FORMER OWNERS, BUT PROBABLY WITH SOME FORMULA
  INVOLVING WORKER PARTICIPATION IN BANK MANAGEMENT. THERE ARE ALSO
  STRONG INDICATIONS OF RENEWED INVESTOR CONFIDENCE, AND PRIVATE

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FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN CHILE IS EXPECTED TO GROU SUBSTANTIALLY DURING 1974.

INTERNALLY, THE ELIMINATION OF PRICE CONTROLS AND ADJUST-MENT OF EXCHANGE RATE HAS PRACTICALLY ELINIMATED THE ONCE FLOURISH-ING BLACK MARKETS IN COMMODITIES AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE. HOWEVER, THE BURDEN OF AUSTERITY ON CHILEAN CONSUMERS HAS BEEN HEAVY. DESPITE. HEALTHY INCREASES IN WAGES AND RENEWED CONFIDENCE BY BUSINESSMEN, WORKING CLASS CONSUMERS FIND IT DIFFICULT TO AFFORD THE BAREST NECESSITIES, AND WORKING CLASS LABOR IS TAKING A WAIT AND SEE. ATTITUDE. THERE IS, HOUEVER, HO ORGANIZED RESISTANCE TO THE JUHTA OR ITS PROGRAMS. SOME POLITICAL FACTIONS, PARTICULARLY THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY EPDCF ARE GRUMBLING, BUT THIS DISSATIS-FACTION IS LARGELY DUE TO GOWERHMENT EFFORTS TO SET UP NEW HON-POLITICAL-PARTY MECHANISMS FOR REACHING THE PUBLIC.

10. GOVERNMENT "RECESSING" OF CONGRESS AND ALL POLITICAL PARTIES HAS CREATED A POLITICAL VACUUM IN CHILE. THE GOVERNMENT. WHICH HOLDS THE POLITICAL PARTIES LAWREELY RESPONSIBLE FOR CHILE'S CURRENT PLIGHT, IS TRYING TO FILL THIS VOID BY AN INTENSE USE OF

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CIVILIAN ADVISERS TO ASSIST THE GOVERNMENT MINISTRIES. THIS

PHENOMENON IS MOST APPARENT IN THE AREAS OF ECONOMIC POLICY AND IN

SUCH TECHNICAL FIELDS AS PUBLIC HEALTH AND HOUSING. THE IMPORTANCE

OF THE GROUP OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS HEADED BY RAUL SAEZ. FOR EXAMPLE

IS WELL KNOWN. THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH HAS AN ADVISORY BOARD

DEOMINATED BY THE MEDICAL ASSOCIATION. WHILE THE MINISTRY OF

HOUSING'S BOARD IS LARGELY CONTROLLED BY THE ORGANIZATION REPRESENT
ING PRIVATE CONSTRUCTION FIRMS. SIMILARLY, ALMOST EVERY MINISTRY

AND MANY AUTONOMOUS AGENCIES HAVE PERMANENT CIVILIAN ADVISORY

BOARDS COMPOSED OF REPRESENTATIVES OF GROUPS WHOSE WELFARE IS

AFFECTED BY THE AGENCY'S ACTIVITIES.

LARGE NUMBER OF "STUDY COMMISSIONS" THROUGH WHICH CIVILIANS CAN EXERT THEIR INFLUENCE. BEST KNOWN OF THESE IS THE GROUP IF INTERNATIONAL LAWYERS WHICH IS DRAFTING A NEW CONSTITUTION. BUT THERE ARE OTHER GROUPS WORKING ON A NEW MINING CODE. STUDYING THE EDUCATIONAL SHYSTER, COLLECTING INFORMATION ON WEEDIMPLOYMENT, WRITING A STATUTE FOR WORKER PARTICIPATION IN BUSINESS ENTERPRISES. AND

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LZ. ALTHOUGH SOME CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS HOLD INFLUENTIAL GOVERNMENT POSITIONS, MOST CIVILIAN ADVISERS ARE EITHER CONSERVATIVE OR APOLITICAL. LACK OF MORE BIDESPREAD PARTICIPATION BY CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS MAY CREATE PROBLEMS FOR THE GOVERNMENT IN THE FUTURE, ESPECIALLY SINCE ORGANIZATIONS REPRESENTING BORKERS, CAMPESINOS AND POBLADORES (WHICH FORMERLY SUPPORTED EITHER THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (PDC) OR THE ALLENDE GOVERNMENT) ARE SO FAR INADEQUATELY REPRESENTED ON ADVISORY COUNCILS. THE GOVERNMENT HAS ESTABLISHED UNITS ADDRESSED TO YOUTH, BOMEN, GUILDS AND NEIGHBORHOOD CIVIC GROUPS IN THE SECRETARIAT GENERAL OF GOVERNMENT, AND HOPES THAT THESE BILL SERVE AS VEHICLES FOR GOVERNMENT-TO-PEOPLE COMMUNICATION.

13. THE JUNTA LEADERS VIEW WITH DISTRUST ALL PDC EFFORTS TO WIN NEW POLITICAL ADHERENTS FROM THE WORKING CLASSES WHICH FÖRNERLY SUPPORTED ALLENDE'S UP COALITION AND REPORTEDLY BELIEVE THAT THE PDC IS NOT RESPECTING THE POLITICAL RECESS. THE JUNTA IS PARTICULARLY CONCERNED BY THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE PDC'S LEFT WING PARTE:

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WILL AID THE FORMER UP PARTIES IN RETURN FOR FUTURE EL SUPPORT.

14. ONE PROBLEM OF MAJOR CONCERN TO THE JUNTA IS THE POSSIBILITY THAT PERU MAY ATTACK CHILE SOME TIME PRIOR TO 1979. THE 100TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE WAR BETUEEN CHILE AND PERU. IN ORDER TO REGAIN SOME OF THE TERRITORY LOST IN THAT WAR. THE CHILEANS ARE WORRIED BY THE SOVIET SALE OF ARMS TO PERU AND FEAR THAT THE USSR MAY BE TRY-ING TO CREATE ANOTHER UNSTABLE "MIDDLE EAST TYPE" OF CLIMATE IN LATIN AMERICA.

15. THE JUNTA IS ALSO CONCERNED BY COMMUNIST EFFORTS TO CREATE INTERNAL DISCONTENT AND TO MOUNT AN INTERNAL RESISTANCE NOVEMENT. THE JUNTA EXPECTS THAT THE FORNER UP PARTIES. LED BY THE COMMUNISTS. WILL SET UP A UNIFIED FRONT FOR CAUSING CIVILIAN DISTURBANCES AND POLITICAL DISCONTENT, AND WILL TRY TO MANIPULATE THE PEDC INTO OPPOSING THE JUNTA GOVERNMENT. TWO FRONTS FOR CHILEAN RESISTANCE ARE BEING ORGANIZED IN ARGENTINA AND SEVERAL ARE BEING SET UP IN EUROPE.

DESPITE THE PROSLETS NOTED ABOVE. THE JUNTA GOVERNMENT IS

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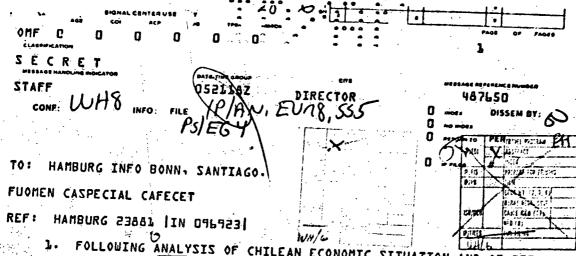
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IN FIRM COUTROL IN CHILE AND HAS MADE IMPRESSIVE PROGRESS IN REORGANIZING THE GOVERNMENT AND IN ENLISTING PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR ITS PROGRAMS. PROSPECTS FOR ECONOMIC RECOVERY AND DEVELOPMENT ARE THE BEST UHICH COULD REASONABLY BE EXPECTED FROM A COUNTRY WHOSE ETTER ECONOMY WAS A ZHAMBLES IN SEPTEMBER 1973.

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L. FOLLOWING ANALYSIS OF CHILEAN ECONOMIC SITUATION AND OF RISK FACTORS INVOLVED IN MAKING INVESTMENTS IN CHILE PREPARED FOR PASSAGE TO HERMES BANK PER REF PARA 1 REQUEST.

- A. THE RULING JUNTA IN CHILE IS MOVING AGGRESSIVELY TO REBUILD THE ECONOMY BY ADOPTING A HARSH AUSTERITY PROGRAM AND INSTITUTING POLICIES DESIGNED TO RETURN CHILE TO A MARKET ECONOMY.
- B. SANTIAGO MOVED QUICKLY AFTER THE COUP TO REMOVE PRICE CONTROLS ON ALL BUT 30 BASIC COMMODITIES, WHILE THE CENTRAL BANK EFFECTIVELY DEVALUED THE ESCUDO BY SOME LOW IN AN EFFORT TO CURB IMPORT DEMAND AND EASE PRESSURES ON SANTIAGO'S MEAGER FOREIGN EXCHANGE RESERVACES. AS A RESULT, CHILE'S COST OF LIVING JUMPED 88% IN OCTOBER, BRINGING INFLATION TO NEARLY 450% FOR THE FIRST TEN MONTHS OF THE YEAR. ANTICIPATED PRICE RISES DURING THE REST OF 1973 IS EXPECTED TO PUSH INFLATION TO SOME 750% FOR THE YEAR.
  - C. THE ELIMINATION OF PRICE CONTROLS AND ADJUSTMENT OF

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EXCHANGE RATES HAS PRACTICALLY ELIMINATED THE ONCE FLOURISHING BLACK MARKETS IN COMMODITIES AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE. WHILE EXCHANGE RATES CHANGED AND PRICES ROSE. THE GROWTH IN THE MONEY SUPPLY HAS BEEN SHARPLY CURTAILED. CAUSING A RELATIVE SCARCITY OF LOCAL CURRENCY AND A LIQUIDITY CRUNCH FOR BUSINESSMEN.

- D. THE BURDEN ON CONSUMERS HAS BEEN HEAVY. DESPITE A HEALTHY INCREASE IN THE MINIMUM WAGE. WORKING CLASS CONSUMERS ARE FINDING IT INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT TO AFFORD THE BAREST NECESSITIES. AUSTERITY HAS BEEN EXACERBATED IN MANY CASES BY DISMISSALS OF RELATIVELY UNPRODUCTIVE AND POLITICALLY SUSPECT EMPLOYEES HIRED UNDER THE ALLENDE REGIME. AN UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION PROGRAM HAS BEEN ANNOUNCED AND AN EXTENSIVE PUBLIC WORKS PROGRAM IS UNDER CONSIDERATION.
- E. THE JUNTA IS ATTEMPTING TO ENLIST PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR THE AUSTERITY PROGRAM AND BUSINESS IS SHOWING RENEWED CONFIDENCE.

  CONSUMERS AND LABOR, HOWEVER, ARE TAKING A WAIT-AND-SEE ATTITUDE. NO ORGANIZED RESISTANCE TO THE JUNTA OR ITS PROGRAMS HAS MATERIALIZED.

  EVEN THOUGH SOME POLITICAL FACTIONS ARE GRUMBLING AND PREDICTING DATE:
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FAILURE FOR THE JUNTA.

F. CHILE STILL FACES LARGE BALANCE-OF-PAYMENTS DEFICITS
IN BOTH 1979 AND 1974 EVEN IF DEBT-REPAYMENTS ARE RESCHEDULED IN BOTH
YEARS. WITH A MASSIVE \$4 BILLION FOREIGN DEBT HANGING OVER SANTIAGO'S
HEAD, IT WILL AT LEAST BE SEVERAL YEARS BEFORE CHILE'S BALANCE-OFPAYMENTS POSITION IMPROVES SIGNIFICANTLY.

G. HOWEVER, COPPER PRODUCTION HAS ALREADY INCREASED HORE THAN 50% ABOVE LAST YEAR'S LEVEL AS A RESULT OF A 9% LENGTHENING OF THE WORK WEEK AND IMPROVED MINE MANAGEMENT. PRODUCTION WILL PROBABLY REACH A RECORD 750,000 TONS NEXT YEAR DESPITE CONTINUING SHORTAGES OF SPARE PARTS AND SERVICEABLE VEHICLES.

H. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS CONTINUE TO BE THE LARGEST DRAIN ON FOREIGN EXCHANGE AND THE RECOVERY OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION IS A PRIORITY OBJECTIVE OF THE JUNTA. FARM OUTPUT, HOWEVER, IS NOT EXPECTED TO FULLY RECOVER UNTIL THE 1974/75 HARVEST SINCE MOST CROPS ALREADY ARE PLANTED AND ARE WELL INTO THEIR GROWING SEASONS. THUS, CHILE WILL CONTINUE TO IMPORT GRAIN IN LARGE QUANTITIES DURING 1974.

I. ALTHOUGH THE PROBLEMS OF ADEQUATE SHORT RUN SUPPLIES

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OF RAW MATERIALS AND SPARE PARTS MUST BE SOLVED TO BOOST PRODUCTION

QUICKLY: LONG RUN GROWTH WILL DEPEND HEAVILY ON CHILE'S ABILITY TO

ATTRACT ADEQUATE FOREIGN INVESTMENT: ATTRACTION OF SUBSTANTIAL NEW

INVESTMENT WILL DEPEND ON THE JUNTA'S ABILITY TO DEMONSTRATE GOOD

FAITH IN THE TREATMENT OF FOREIGN EQUITY AS ATHEIR ABILITY TO INSTILL

CONFIDENCE IN CHILE'S PROSPECTS FOR STABLE RECOVERY AND GROWTH: A

CRITICAL FIRST STEP IS TIMELY SETTLEMENT OF OUTSTANDING COMPENSBATION

CLAIMS EMANATING FROM THE ALLENDE NATIONALIZATIONS. THE JUNTA HAS

STATED THAT IT WILL EITHER RETURN INTERVENED FIRMS TO THE PRIVATE

SECTOR OR: AS IN THE CASE OF THE LARGE COPPER MINES, ADEQUATELY

COMPENSATE THE PREVIOUS OWNERS. SOME FOR FIRMS ARE ALREADY IN THE

PROCESS OF REVERSION.

J. THUS FAR THE JUNTA HAS SUCCEEDED IN LINING UP SUFFICIENT FOREIGN CREDITS TO ENABLE IT TO PURCHASE ESSENTIAL CAPITAL
GOODS AND FINANCE THE CURRENT PAYMENTS GAP. IN ADDITION, THERE ARE
STRONG INDICATIONS OF RENEWED INVESTOR CONFICENCE, AND PRIVATE FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN CHILE IS EXPECTED TO GROW DRAMATICALLY DURING THE
NEXT 12 MONTHS.

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K. THE ECONOMIC OUTLOOK FOR CHIBLE IS CAUTIOUSLY OPTI-MISTIC AS THE JUNTA TAKES STEPS TO CORRECT THE EXCESSES OF NEARLY THREE YEARS OF DECAPITALIZATION UNDER STATE SOCIALISM. THE PROGRAMS. THOUGH AUSTERE, ARE ECONOMICALLY SOUND AND OFFER A FIRM FOUNDATION FOR RECOVERY AND GROUTH OF THE CHILEAN ECONOMY. THE MAJOR POLICY CONFLICTS WITHIN THE GOVERNMENT APPEAR TO BE OVER THE DEGREE AND TIMING OF SPECIFIC MEASURES RATHER THAN PROBLEMS OF BASIC POLICY ORIENTATION.

- L. THE EMERGING DOMINANCE OF RAUL SAEZ AS SENSOR ECONOMIC ADVISOR IS PROBABLY FOR THE BEST SINCE THE JUNTA'S AUSTERITY PROGRAM MUST BE TEMPERED IF POLITICAL AS WELL AS ECONOMIC RECOVERY AND STABILITY IS TO BE ACHIEVED. MEANUHILE, CHILE IS PREPARING TO SETTLE OUTSTANDING COMPENSATION ISSUES AND COMPLETE BILATERAL NE-GOTIATIONS ON 1971/72 DEBT SERVICE IN ACCORD WITH THE 1972 PARTS CLUB AGREEMENTS. TIMELY RESOLUTION OF THESE ISSUES WILL GO FAR IN IMPROVING INVESTOR AND CREDITOR CONFIRDENCE IN CHILE.
- 2. FOLLOWING QUESTIONS SUGGESTED TO ELICIT HERMES' VIEWS ON CHILE'S ECONOMIC PROSPECTS AS REQUESTED PARA 3 REF.

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HOW MUCH AND WHAT KINDS OF PRIVATE DIRECT FOREIGN IN-VESTMENT FROM GERMAN AND OTHER WEST EUROPEAN SOURCES IS EXPECTED TO ENTER CHILE DURING NEXT 12 MONTHS?

- B. DO BANK OFFICIALS EXPECT SUBSTANTIAL PRIVATE AND/OR OFFICIAL GERMAN CREDITS TO BE EXTENDED TO CHILE DURING NEXT 12 MONTHS WHAT TYPES OF CREDITS WOULD THESE BE. I.E. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS RELIEF, DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE, TIED AND UNTIED TRADE CREDITS?
- C. DO BANK OFFICIALS SEE THE WIDESPREAD ADVERSE PUBLIC REACTION IN EUROPE TO THE NEW CHILEAN GOVERNMENT AS SIGNIFICANTLY AFFECTING FUTURE INVESTMENT AND AID DECISIONS FOR CHILE?
- 3. HERMES' REACTION TO ANALYSIS AND RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS WILL BE OF INTEREST.
- 4. FILE: 15-126-52. EZ. IMPDET.A \*REF ATTACHED.

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- 1. FOLLOWING INFO CLEARED FOR ORAL FUOMEN BRIEFINGS. STIPU-LATION NO FURTHER EXPLOITATION. SOURCE: CHILEAN CITIZEN RESIDING TH LIMA.
- PARTIES FOR RESISTANCE IN CHILE.
- 3. BACKGROUND: IT WAS EMMINDICATED IN AN EARLIER BRIEFING

  CREF; THAT SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY OF PERU (PCP/SOVIET) INTENDED TO

  SERVE AS A RECEPTION POINT FOR GUERRILLA FIGHTERS FROM OTHER

  COUNTRIES WHO WOULD ENTER CHILE FROM PERU TO JOIN ANY RESISTANCE

  MOVEMENT IN CHILE.
- THE FIRST WORD OF CHILEAN COUP WAS RECEIVED BY PCP/SOVIET FROM CHILEAN EMBASSY IN LIMA. CENTRAL COMMITTEE CALLED AN EMERGENCY MEETING WHEN IT APPEARED THAT EVENTS IN CHILE WERE GOING AGAINST

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ALLERGE REGIME. UHILE UNITING FOR INSTRUCTIONS FROM HOSCOU, CENTRAL COMMITTEE DECIDED TAKE CERTAIN HEASURES SUCH AS SENDING SIX.

ORGANIZERS INTO CHILE. THESE ORGANIZERS WERE MEMBERS OF PERUVIAN.

COMMUNIST YOUTH, WHO USED PASSPORTS OBTAINED EARLIER FROM CHILEAN ENBASSY IN CASE OF SUCH AN EMERGENCY. PASSPORTS WERE LEGITIMATE. BUT DATA IN THEM, INCLUDING NAMES, WERE FALSE. THE PERUVIANS WERE TO CROSS INTO CHILE AT THE TACMA/ARICA BORDER POINT AND WERE TO BE ACCOMPANIED BY A NUMBER OF BOLIVIANS AND BRAZILIANS.

5. ON 15 SEPTEMBER, TWO UNIDENTIFIED MEN WHO BERE LATIN
AMERICANS BUT NOT PERUVIANS BROUGHT TO PCP/SOVIET HEADQUARTERS
ENSTRUCTIONS FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION (CPSU).
INSTRUCTIONS BERE DELIVERED TO MEMBERS OF PCP/SOVIET CENTRAL
COMMITTEE AND IMMEDIATELY DISCUSSED BY PARTY LEADERS INCLUDING.
JORGE DEL PRADO CHAVEZ (PCP/SOVIET SEC GEN). FELIX ARIAS SCHREIBER
(PCP/SOVIET POLITICAL COMMISSION MEMBER). GUILLERMO HERRERA
MONTESINOS (ALSO MEMBER OF PCP/SOVIET POLITICAL COMMISSION). AND
ONE OF THE TWO COURIERS DELIVERING THE INSTRUCTIONS (\*) WHO USED
THE ALIAS "FIGUEROA." FOLLOWING DISCUSSION. THESE PARTY LEADERS

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THEIR COUNTERPARTS IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF CHILE CPCCH). INITIAL INSTRUCTIONS TO PCP/SOVIET MEMBERS UERE TO ARRANGE FOR LODGING FOR MEMBERS OF OTHER LATIN AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTIES WHO UERE ARRIVING IN LINA. TO OBTAIN MAPS OF CHILE, FALSE DOCUMENTATION, ETC.

L. SECOND STAGE OF SUPPORT TO CHILE HAS TO BEGIN DURING WEEK OF 23 SEPTEMBER WHEN COMMUNISTS AND OTHERS WERE TO ARRIVE FROM VENEZUELA, PANAMA, COLOMBIA, CUBA AND OTHER Z. ALL WERE TO BE LODGED IN LIMA, AND, LATER, GIVEN FALSE DOCUMENTS AND TRANSPORTATION TO CHILEAN BORDER. THEIR PRINCIPAL TASK IN CHILE WAS TO ASSIST IN REORGANIZATION OF PCCH FOLLOWING COUP D'ETAT, AS WELL AS IN PRODUCTION OF CLAMPESTIME PROPAGANDA. THEY ALSO WERE TO STUDY POSSIBILITY OF AIDING IN MOUNTING CONCERTED ARMED RESISTANCE TO MILITARY REGINE, PRINCIPALLY THROUGH WEARN GUERRILLA WARFARE. THERE WAS NO MEED TO SEND ARMS, SINCE THERE STILL ENOUGH WEAPONS HIDDEN IN CHILE TO MAKE SUCH RISK UNNECESSARY.

7. CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICAN COMMUNISTS WERE TO MEET IN LIMA ON 25 SEPTEMBER TO CONSIDER SENDING PERSONS TO CHILE TO ORGANIZE CARE:

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GUERRILLA GROUPS THERE AND TO AID CHILEAN COMMUNISTS. SOME DELEGATE TO MEETING ARRIVED EARLY IN ORDER ATTEND REGIONAL MEETING OF INTER-MATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION CILO) WHICH BEGAN 19 SEPT. JUAN CAMPOS CAMPOS, CHILEAN, SECRETARY FORLATIN AMERICAN AFFAIRS OF WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS CUFTU), WHO IS IN LIMA FOR ILO MEETING, HELD PRESS COMFERENCE ON 18 SEPTEMBER DURING WHICH HE CALLED ON ALL WORLD TRADE UNION ORGANIZATIONS TO MOUNT PUBLIC OPINION CRUSADE AGAINST CHILEAN JUNTA.

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INCLUDING MOST DONESTIC MANUFACTURING FIRMS, MAY BE RETURNED TO THEIR FORMER OWNERS. THE SAME GENERAL CRITERIA APPLY TO PROPERTY:

LARGE FARMS LEGALLY EXPROPRIATED WILL NOT BE RETURNED TO THEIR FORMER OWNERS. WHILE FARMS ILLEGALLY OCCUPIED PROBABLY WILL BE

RETURNED. IT SHOULD BE NOTED. HOUSVER. THAT TO CUR KNOWLEDGE HO LIST EXISTS WHICH SPECIFICALLY IDENTIFIES WHICH BUSINESSES OR PROPERTIES FALL INTO WHICH CATEGORY. WE HAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS THIS SUBJECT.

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TO: PRIORITY DIRECTOR INFO MEXICO CITY, CARACAS, BRASILIA, PARIS LONDON.

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- B. DIRECTOR 456615
- C. BONN 26432 L' 035549)
- 1. PARA 38 REF 8 STATES PROPERTIES IN "SOCIAL AREA" WHICH HAVE BECOME QUOTE LEGAL UNQUOTE PROPERTY OF GOVT WILL NOT BE RETURNED OWNERS. REF C REQUESTED IDENTIFICATION OF SPECIFIC PROPERTIES INVOLVED. NOT CLEAR FROM REF & WHETHER EXPROPRIATED AND REQUISITIONED PROPERTIES CONSIDERED QUOTE LEGAL UNQUOTE PROPERTIES OF GOVT SUBJECT TO PROVISIONS PARA 38 REF 8. IN OTHER WORDS. WHAT IF ANY FIRMS IN SOCIAL AREA HAVE NOT BECOME LEGAL PROPERTY OF GOVERNMENT AND WHAT FIRMS HAVE BEEN TAKEN OVER OR INTERVENED WITHOUT BECOMING LEGAL PROPERTY OF GOVERNMENT.
- 2. PLS CLARIFY AND IF POSSIBLE PROVIDE SPECIFIC EXAMPLES OF FIRMS INVOLVED.

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TO: PRIORITY BONN INFO MEXICO CITY, CHARACAS, BRASILIA, PARIS, LONDON.

RYBAT FUOMEN CAGER

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- DIRECTOR 456615 |\*\*
- 1. "SOCIAL AREA" IS TERM BFOR STATE-CONTROLLED SECTOR OF ECONOMY. STATE CONTROL OVER WIDE VARIETY OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES WAS SIGNIFICANTLY EXPANDED DURING ALLENDE REGIME. THROUGH PURCHASES. EXPROPRIATIONS, REQUISITIONS, AND INTERVENTIONS OF PRIVATE SECTOR ENTERPRISES. THE GOC BY MID-1973 HAD CONTROL OVER TIME PRODUCTION OF GOODS AND SERVICES ACCOUNTING FOR ALMOST HALF OF CHILE'S GDP, COM-PARED TO AN ESTIMATED 20% AT EM END OF THE FREI ADMINISTRATION IN 1970.
- SINCE TAKING OFFICE, ALLENDE GOVT HAD TAKEN OVER AT LEAST 400 FIRMS. THE EXECUTIVE HAD SUBMITTED TO CONGRESS ON VARIOUS OCCASIONS BILLS THAT WOULD AUTHORIZE INCREASES IN SCOPE AND RANGE OF GOVT-CONTROLLED SECTOR. BUT THERE HAD BEEN NO AGREEMENT ON WHAT ALLENDE GOVT THEREFORE THAD CONTINUED SECUTOR'S LIMITS SHOULD BE.

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TO REQUISITION AND INTERVENE PRIVATE SECTOR ENTERPRISES AS IT CONSIDERED JUSTIFIED.

3. FILE: 15-1284-52. E 2. IMPDET.A

\*INTEND USE (REF B) FUOMEN- PLS IDENTIFY "SOCIAL AREA" PROPERTIES.

\*\*FUOMEN ON ECONOMIC PLANS OF CHILEAN MILITARY JUNTA.

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TO: PRIORITY CARACAS, BRASILIA, LIMA, PARIS, LONDON, BOI	***** #*******************************
RYBAT FUOREN  1. FOLLOWING INFO CLEARED FOR ORAL FUOMEN BRIEFIN	1651
STIPULATION NO FURTHER EXPLOITATION. SOURCE:	

- 2. SUBJECT: REMARKS BY CUBAN INTELLIGENCE OFFICER IN MEXICO AFTER THE 11 SEPTEMBER COUP D'ETAT IN CHILE.
- OFFICER WHO IS ALSO A MEMBER OF THE CUBAN DIRECTORATE OF INTELLIGENCE COMMINENTAL CONTRACTOR AND CONTRACTOR AND
- 4. HE SAID THE CUBAN GOVT AND CUBAN EMBASSY IN SANTIAGO WERE NOT SURPRISED, HOWEVER, THAT AN ATTEMPT AGAINST THE ALLENDE GOVT WAS MADE DECAUSE THEY HAD LONG PERCEIVED THAT ALLENDE, WHILE A GOOD MARXIST, LACKED SUFFICIENT AGGRESSIVENESS TOWARD HIS ENEMIES.
- S. HE SAID THE CUBAN EMBASSY IN SANTIAGO HAD PLANS PREPARED

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IN CASE OF ALLENDE OVERTHROW. LONG BEFORE 11 SEPTEMBER CUBAN EMBASSY BEGAN DISTRIBUTING LATEST MODEL AUTOMATIC WEAPONS, EXPLOSIVES, AND EVEN ANTI-TANK AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION TO CHILEAN WORKER CADRES WITH WHOM CUBAN EMBASSY OFFICIALS HAD BEEN WORKING FOR LONG TIME. MUNITIONS ALSO HAD BEEN DISTRIBUTED TO CUBAN CADRES IN CHILE WITHO HAD BEEN ACTIVE AMONG WORKERS. IT IS THEY WHO NOW MUST BEAR MAIN RESPONSIBILITY FOR PREPARING THE INEVITABLE COUNTER-COUP AGAINST MILITARY JUNTA. THIS IS EXPECTED TO TAKE TIME AND TRAINING. BUT MEANS ARE AVAILABLE AND CUBAN WEAPONRY IS FAR SUPERIOR TO THAT OF CHILEAN ARMED FORCES.

6. FILE: 15-124-52#. € 2. IMPDET.A

DATE: 21 SEPTEMBER 1973
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TO: PRIORITY CARACAS, LA PAZ,		O -mi #
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RYBAT FUONEN		
1. FOLLOWING INFO CLEARED FOR OF	RAL FUOMEN BRIEFI	-UPITZ . ZDN

IN LIMA.

2. SUBJECT: DMEETING IN LIMA OF LATIN AMERICAN SUBBVERSIVE

ORGANIZATIONS TO MAKE PLANS TO SEND MILITANTS TO CHILE.

LATION NO FURTHER EXPLOITATION. SOURCE: CHILEAN CITIZEN RESIDING

- 3. ON OR ABOUT 22 SEPTEMBER A MEETING IS TO BE HELD IN LIMA BOO OF CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMBERICAN SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS FOR THE PURPOSE OF MAKING PLANS TO SEND MILITANTS TO CHILE TO ORGANIZE GUERRILLA GROUPS AND TO HELP CHILEAN COMMUNISTS.
- THE PRO-SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY OF PERU IS DISCUSSING THE POSSIBILITY OF SENDING GROUPS TO CHILE TO FIGHT ALONGSIDE ANY CHILEANS WHO ARE STILL OFFERING RESISTANCE TO THE NEW MILITARY JUNTATHE PARTY INTENDS TO SERVE AS A RECEPTION POINT FOR GUELRRILLA FIGHTERS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES WHO WOULD ENTER CHILE FROM PERU TO JOIN RESISTANCE FORCES BIN CHILE.

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RYBAT FUOMEN

REF A. DIRECTOR 457922

B. PANAMA CITY 2575 (035 309)

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- 1. CONCUR. NO CAVEATS.
- 2. FILE: 15-124-52. E2 IMPDET



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\*MEETING IN LIMA OF LATAM SOCIALIST ORGS TO MAKE PLANS SEND MILITANTS TO CHILE TO ORGANIZE GUERRILLA GROUPS AND HELP CHILEAN COMMUNISTS.

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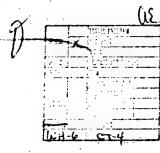
TO: PRIORITY DIRECTOR INFO MEXICO CITY, CARACAS, BRASILIA, PARIS,

LONDON.

RYBAT CAGER FUOMEN

REF: DIRECTOR 456615

- 1. INTEND USE FUOMEN INFO REF. TO INCREASE USEFULNESS.
  PLS AIDENTIFY "SOCIAL AREA" PROPERTIES REFERRED TO PARA 38
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- 2. FILE 15-124-52. 52-IMPDET



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TO: PRIORITY MEXICO CITY, CARACAS, BRASILIA, BONN, PARIS, LONDON. RYBAT FUOMEN

- T. FOLLOWING INFORMATION CLEARED FOR ORAL FURMEN BRIEFINGS.
  STIPULATION NO FURTHER EXPLITATION. SOURCE:
  - 2. SUBJECT: ECONOMIC PLANS OF CHILEAN MILITARY JUNTA
- 3. ON 15 SEPTEMBER GENERAL SERGIO NUNO, MINISTER VICE PRESIDENT OF CHILEAN DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION (CORFO), OUTLINED MILITARY JUNTA'S ECONOMIC PLANS AS FOLLOWS:
- A. ALL OF FIRMS AND COMPANIES WHICH HAVE EEEN EITHER TAKEN OVER OR INTERVENED BUT WHICH ARE NOT LEGALLY OWNED BY GOVERNMENT, WILL BE RETURNED TO THEIR ORIGINAL OWNERS:
- B. THOSE PROPERTIES IN "SOCIAL AREA" WHICH HAVE BECOME
  LEGAL PROPERTY OF GOVT WILL NOT BE RETURNED TO FREVIOUS OWNERS. NUNO
  SAID HE BELIEVES THAT A GIVEN PERCENTAGE OF OWNERSHIP OF THESE
  PROPERTIES, PERHAPS AS MUCH AS 40 OR SOX, SHOULD BE SALD AS SHARES
  TO THE WORKERS, AND REMAINING PERCENTAGE SHOULD BE SALD AS SHARES
  TO THE PUBLIC.

DATE: ORIG: UNIT:

18 SEP 73 15-124-52

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TO THE PUBLIC.

- HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED TO BEGIN WORKING AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. THEY ARE TO REQUEST ANY HELP THEY NEED FROM ARMED FORCES, AND IN EVENT OF ANY PROBLEMS. THEY ARE TO CONTACT GENERAL NUMBER WHO WILL ATTEMPT TO HELP THEN.
- FRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR COUNTRY'S ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. GENERAL NUNO, AND CORFO WILL WORK VERY CLOSELY WITH INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT SOCIETY (SOFOFA), WHICH HAS APPOINTED EUGENIO HEIREMANS AS WEOFOFA COORDINATOR WITH CORFO.
  - 6. FILE: 15-124-52. E2. IMPDET.A

DATE: 18 SEPTENBER 1973 1). 1/22 ORIG: UILLIAM M. KENT: SMB UNIT: ADC/UH/B EXT: L55L/9155

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CITE SANTIAGO 26529

TO: PRIORITY DIRECTOR.

RYBAT FUOMEN

REF: DIRECTOR 456203

FUOMEN. NO SPECIALCAVEATS.

- 1. CONCUR USE OF SANTIAGO 26489 (HCS 9836) FOR

  IMEN. NO SPECIALCAVEATS.

  2. PREFER NOT USE SANTIAGO 26512 (HCS 9830) DECOMPT OF SOURCE SENSITIVITY. INFO WAS GIVEN DIRECTLY AND PRIVATELY TO FUSRMINE-3 BY FUABLE-2.
  - 3. NO FILE. E2 IMPDET.

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TO: DIRECTOR.

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## Intelligence Information Cable

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CITE TOFIR -314/07571-73

DIST 17 SEPTEMBER 1973

COUNTRAI	CHILE
	15 SEPTEMBER 1973  PLANS OF EDUARDO FREI, FORMER PRESIDENT OF CHILE  AND LEADER OF THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY TO LEAVE CH.
ACQ :	CHILE, SANTIAGO (16 SEPTEMBER 1973) FIELD NO. HCS-9930
_	

1. ON 15 SEPTEMBER 1973 FORMER PRESIDENT EDUARDO F R E I.

A LEADER OF THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (PDC). TOLD OTHER

PDC LEADERS THAT HE CONSIDERED IT WISEST FOR HIM TO LEAVE

CHILE IN THE NEAR FUTURE AND FOR HIM TO REMAIN ABROAD UNTIL THE

DIRECTIONS OF THE NEW GOVERNMENT BECOME CLEARER AND THE SECURITY

IN 031/22

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## WARNING NOTICE SENSITIVE INTELLIGENCE SOURCES AND METHODS INVOLVED

PAGE 2 OF 3 PAGES

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SITUATION BECOMES MORE STABLIZED.

- 2. (SOURCE COMMENT: MOST OF THE PDC LEADERS ARE CONCERNED ABOUT THEIR PERSONAL SAFETY SINCE THEY BELIEVE THAT THEY ARE TARGETS FOR ASSASSINATION BY LEFTIST EXTREMISTS AND THAT THEY AMY BECOME THE POLITICAL TARGETS OF THE MILITARY GOVERNMENT. THEY ARE CONCERNED PARTICULARLY ABOUT THE GOVERNMENT'S OFFERING OF IMPORTANT POSTS TO RIGHTISTS SUCH AS ORLANDO S A E N 2. THE PRESIDENT OF THE INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT SOCIETY (SOFOFA). WHO HAS BEEN NAMED AS ECONOMIC ADVISOR TO THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN RELATIONS; AND LEON V I L A R I N. HEAD OF THE TRUCK OWNERS FEDERATION, WHO WAS OFFERED THE POST OF MINISTER OF PUBLIC CONTACTS WITH PDC MEMBERS, HE IS REGARDED BY THE PDC LEADERS AS BASICALLY OPPOSED TO THE PDC AND INTERESTED IN ITS ELIMINATION AS A VIABLE POLITICAL ENTITY.)
- 3. FREI SAID THAT WHILE HE IS CONSIDERING LEAVING THE COUNTRY OF HIS OWN WILL, HE WOULD PREFER TO BE REQUESTED TO LEAVE BY THE MILITARY GOVERNMENT, IN ORDER TO PROTECT HIS POLITICAL FUTURE. HE DOES NOT WANT TO BE IDENTIFIED WITH THE MILITARY GOVERNMENT. AND HE WOULD PREFER THAT HIS DEPARTURE DOES NOT APPEAR TO BE

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WARNING NOTICE
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PAGE 3 OF 3 PAGES

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IN FEAR FOR HIS PERSONAL SAFETY.

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CITE SANTIAGO 26500

TO: PRIORITY MEXICO CITY INFO DIRECTOR.

FUORACLE FUOMEN

REFSI A. MEXICO CITY 25196 (NO 3/341)

- B. SANTIAGO 26464 ( IN 030951)
- 1: CONCUR PARA ONE REF A REQUEST.
- 2. FILE: 15-124-53/3. E2 IMPDET

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CITE MEXICO CITY 25196 TO: PRIORITY SANTIAGO INFO DIRECTOR.

FUORACLE

REF. SANTIAGO 26464 ( 030451)

- 1. BELIEVE GIST OF REF WOULD BE MOST USEFUL IF PASSED TO PRESIDENT ECHEVERRIA AS IF IT WERE A FUOMEN ITEM. SANTIAGO CONCURRENCE.
- 2. FOR DIRECTOR: OFFICIAL MEXICAN GOVT POLICY IS COMPLETE SYMPATHY FOR ALLENDE. PRESIDENT ECHEVERRIA HET MRS. ALLENDE AT AIRPORT 16 SEPT AND HAD ALREADY DECREED THREE DAYS OF OFFICIAL MERRING FOR DEATH OF PRESIDENT ALLENDE 17-19 SEPT. UNLESS WE CAN GET INFORMATION ON TRUE FACTS IN CHILE TO PRESIDENT ECHEVERRIA DIRECTLEMM, THE LITTLE MEDIA PLAY WHICH MEXICO CITY PRESENTLY CAPABLE OF MUSTERING WILL BE LOST IN AVALANCHE OF SPONTANEOUS, PLANTED AND GOVT APPROVED PRO-ALLENDE MATERIAL APPEARING LOCALLY. THE CONSENSUS OF MANY MEXICANS IS THAT THE U.S. AND CIA IN PARTICULAR MASTERMINDED THE COUP.
  - 3. FILE: 15-124-53/3. E2 IMPDET.

TO KDOBELISK-1 THROUGH KDGLACIER-3 ON 13 SEPT 73. ON 14 SEPT KDGLACIER-3 TOLD GRANDGENT THAT KDOBELISK-1 WAS VERY APPRECIATIVE OF THIS REPORT. KDOBELISK-1 IS RECEIVING NO INFORMATION FROM HIS EMBASSY IN SANTIAGO AT THIS TIME AND HAS TO DEPEND ON NEWS RELEASES FROM CHILE AND ARGENTINA WHICH HE CONSIDERS TO BE OF DUBIOUS ACCURACY.

2. FILE: 52-6-91/3. E2. IMPDET

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TODAY (13 SEPTEMBER) CARRYING				
BY THE CHILEAN JUNTA, THE FOL				
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LLEGADO A LA EVIDENCIA DE QUE C	HILE ENTRAS	A EN UN PRÖCESO	FATAL	
QUE DEBIA LLÉVARLO A LA DICTADU				
LA INTERVENCION DE LAS FUERZ				
A LIBERAR A LA CIUDADANIA DE LA				

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Y'A SALVAR A CHILE DEL ANIQUILAMIENTO POLITICO, SOCIAL, Y ECONOMICO.

SE ABREN AMORA PERSPECTIVAS DE RECUPERACION MEDIANTE UN INTENSO Y DISCIPLINADO ESFUERZO QUE RESTABLEZCA EL HABITO DEL TRABAJO. NORMALICE LAS FAENAS. DETENGA LA DESTRUCCION DEL PATRIMONIO NACIONAL Y REINICIE EL PROCESO DE CAPITALIZACION INDISPENSABLE AL FUTURO BIENESTAR.

CON INNEGABLE SACRIFICIO Y ABNEGATION, LAS FUERZAS

ARMADAS HAS CUMPLIDO SU PAPEL DE SALVAGUARDIA ULTIMA DE LA
INSTITUCIONALIDAD. PERO LA DURA TAREA QUE IMPONE RESTANAR LAS
HERIDAS Y REANUDAR LA MARCHA DE LA NACION EXIGE EL APOYO RESUELTO
DE AQUELLA HAYORIZ CUIDADANA QUE, EN TODOS LOS TONOS, HA PEDIDO
UNA HONDA RECTIFICACION.

EL GUEBRANTAMIENTO CONSTITUCIONAL PROVOCADO POR EL MARXISMO
NO PUDO SOLDARSE CON LAS SCLAS INICIATIVAS DE LOS PARTIDOS
POLITICOS. LAS FUERZAS ARMADAS Y CARABINEROS NO DESEABAN NI
HAD DESEADO NUNCA TOMAR SOBRE SI LA RESPONSIBILIDAD DE CONDUCIR
LOS DESTINOS DE LA NACION, PERO EL DRAMATICO FRACASO DE LA UNIDAD
POPULAR Y LAS LIMITACIONES DEL CUADRO POLITICO OPOSITOR PARA
CONSEGUIR EL INDISPENSABLE CAMBIO DE RUMBO FORZARON LA SITUACION
MASTA EL PUNTO EN QUE SE ENCUENTRA.

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CHILE TIENE UN GOBIERNO MILITAR, FORMADO POR LOS SENORES
COMANDANTES EN JEFE DE LAS TRES RAMAS DE LA DEFENSE NACIONAL
Y EL SENOR GENERAL DIRECTOR DE CARABINEROS. LA JUNTA MILITAR
HA ASUMIDO EL MANDO SUPREMO, RESPETANDO EXPRESAMENTE LAS ATRIBUCIONES DEL PODER JUDICIAL, CONTANDO CON LA ASESORIA DE LA
CONTRALORIA GENERAL DE LA REPUBLICA Y DISPONIENDO EL RECESO DEL
PARLAMENTO. DE ESTE MODO LA JUNTA CREE ENCONTRAR EL CAMINO
ADECUADO PARA INSTAURAR LA INSTITUCIONALIDAD QUE SE REQUIERE.

LAS RESERVAS QUE ESTA POSICION DE LA JUNTA PUEDAN INSPIRAR

A CIERTOS SECTORES POLITICOS NO PUEDEN SER TAN ABSOLUTAS QUE

LLEGUEN HASTA NEGAR EL CONCURSO DE TODOS LOS CHILENOS AL ESFUERZO

DE RECONSTRUCCION DE SU PATRIA. POR EL CONTRARIO, A TRAVES

DE LA JUNTA, ES CHILE MISMO EL QUE JUEGA LA CARTA DEFINITIVA

PARA TRIUNFAR DEL ODIO, DE LA DESUNION, DEL DESALIENTO Y DE LA

DECADENCIA. LA LABOR IMPONE LA ACCION DE TODAS LAS CAPACIDADES

Y LA COLABORACION DE TODA LA CUIDADANIA, ESPECIALMENTE DE

AQUELLOS CHILENOS QUE POR SU INDIFERENTISMO, SU INDECISION,

SU EGOISMO G SU PEREZA HAN GENERADO LAS CONDICIONES QUE PER
MITIERON EL DESARROLLO DE LA IDEOLOGIA MARXISTA Y SU LLEGADA

AL PODER EN 1970 GRACIAS A LA DIVISION DE LAS FUERZAS DEMOCRATICAS.

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EL PAÍS HA VIVIDO VIRTUALMENTE AL MARGEN DE LA CONSTITUCION Y ABSORBIENDO GRANDES DOSIS DE IDEOLOGIA EXTRANJERA ACOMPANDA TAMBIEN DE GUERRILLEROS EXTRANJEROS. A NADIE PUEDE SURPRENDER QUE EL REMEDIO A TAN DESESPERADA SITUACION SEA DE CARACTER EXTRAORDINARIO Y SE LE ADMINISTRE PROPORCIONADAMENTE À LA VIOLENCIA QUE OPONGA EL MAL ANTE DE SER DOMINADO.

EN MEDIO DE LAS DIFICULTADES. LO UNICO QUE RECLAMA EL PATRIOTIS-MO ES TRABAJO. ESPIRITU DE SOLIDARIDAD Y COLABORACIÓN PARA EL ESTABLECIMIENTO DEL ORDEN INSTITUCIONAL.

B. EXPRESO PRESIDENTE DE CORTE SUPREMA -- COMPLACENCIA DEL PODER JUDICIAL

EL PRESIDENTE DE LA CORTE SUPREME, ENRIQUE URRUTIA MANZANO. ENTREGO LA SIGUIENTE DECLARAÇION:

PROPOSITO DEL NUEVO GOBIERNO DE RESPETAR Y HACER CUMPLIR LAS DECISIONES DEL PODER JUDICIAL SIN EXAMEN PROVIO DE SU LEGALIDAD, COMO LO ORDENA EL ARTÍCULO 11 DEL CÓDIGO ORGANICO DE TRIBUNALES, MANIFIESTA PUBLICAMENTE POR ELLO SU MAS INTIMA COMPLAÇENCIA EN NOMBRE DE LA ADMINISTRACION DE JUSTICIA DE CHILE, Y ESPERA QUE EL PODER JUDICIAL COMPLA CON SU DEBER, COMO LO HA HECHO LASTA

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AHORA. SANTIAGO, 12 DE SEPTIEMBRE DE 1973. FIRMA: ENRIQUE URRUTIA MANZANO, PRESIDENTE DE LA CORTE SUPREMAT.

C. ACTIVIDADES DE FF.AA. Y CARABINEROS -150 CUBANOS EXTREMISTAS EXPULSADOS AYER DEL PAIS
ALLANADA-UNIVERSIDAD TECNICA DEL ESTADO. TENDICION DE 600
PERSONAS.

REDUCCION DE EXTREMISTAS.

INCAUTACION DE ARMAS EN INDUSTRIAS E INSTITUCIONES BANCARIAS. CONTROL DE LA MONEDA, TOMAS MORO Y "CANAVERAL" EN EL ARRAYAN.

CIENTO CINCUENTA CUBANOS EXTREMISTAS FUERON EXPULSADOS

AYER DEL PAÍS POR LA JUNTA MILITAR DE GOBIERNO, SEGUN EL BANDO

NO. 26 QUE DETALLA LAS ACTIVADES PRINCIPALES DESARROLLADAS POR

LAS FUEREAS ARMADAS Y CARABINEROS EN LAS ULTIMAS HORAS EN LA

GUARNICION DE SANTIAGO.

LA COMUNICACIÓN SENALA QUE FUE ALLANADA LA UNIVERSIDAD
TECNICA DEL ESTADO. DONDE SE RINDIERON 600 PERSONAS, Y SE
ENCONTRO GRAN CANTIDAD DE ARMAMENTO. ASI COMO INDUSTRIAS,
ENTIDADES BANCARLAS Y OTROS RECINTOS EN LOS CUALES LOS EFECTIVOS
MILITARES SE INCAUTARON DE ARMAS Y EXPLOSIVOS...

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